

<i>typevar</i> , X		type variable	
<i>termvar</i> , x		term variable	
<i>label</i> , l, k		field label	
<i>index</i> , i, j, n, m		indices	
T, S, U	$::=$		type
		X	type variable
		Top	maximum type
		$T \rightarrow T'$	type of functions
		$\forall X <: T. T'$	bind X in T' universal type
		$\{l_1 : T_1, \dots, l_n : T_n\}$	record
		(T)	S
		$[X \mapsto T] T'$	M
t	$::=$		term
		x	variable
		$\lambda x : T. t$	bind x in t abstraction
		$t t'$	application
		$\Lambda X <: T. t$	bind X in t type abstraction
		$t [T]$	type application
		$\{l_1 = t_1, \dots, l_n = t_n\}$	record
		$t.l$	projection
		let $p = t$ in t'	bind $b(p)$ in t' pattern binding
		(t)	S
		$[x \mapsto t] t'$	M
		$[X \mapsto T] t$	M
		σt	M
p	$::=$		pattern
		$x : T$	$b = x$ variable pattern
		$\{l_1 = p_1, \dots, l_n = p_n\}$	$b = b(p_1..p_n)$ record pattern
v	$::=$		values
		$\lambda x : T. t$	bind x in t abstraction
		$\Lambda X <: T. t$	bind X in t type abstraction
		$\{l_1 = v_1, \dots, l_n = v_n\}$	record
Γ, Δ	$::=$		type environment
		empty	
		$\Gamma, X <: T$	
		$\Gamma, x : T$	
		$\Gamma_1, \dots, \Gamma_n$	M
σ	$::=$		multiple term substitution
		$[x \mapsto t]$	
		$\sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_n$	
<i>terminals</i>	$::=$		
		λ	
		\rightarrow	
		\Rightarrow	
		\vdash	

		\longrightarrow	
		\forall	
		$<:$	
		\vdash	
		\wedge	
		\vee	
		$=$	
<i>formula</i>	::=	judgement $x = x'$ $X = X'$ (<i>formula</i>) \neg <i>formula</i> $\forall i \in 1..m.$ <i>formula</i> $\exists i \in 1..m.$ <i>formula</i> <i>formula</i> \wedge <i>formula'</i> $l = l'$ <i>formula</i> ₁ ... <i>formula</i> _n	
<i>Judgement_in</i>	::=	$x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)$ $X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)$ $x : T \in \Gamma$ $X <: U \in \Gamma$	
<i>Jtype</i>	::=	$\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok}$ $\Gamma \vdash T$ $\Gamma \vdash S <: T$ $\Gamma \vdash t : T$ $\vdash p : T \Rightarrow \Delta$	type environment Γ is well-formed type T is well-formed in type environment Γ S is a subtype of T term t has type T pattern p matches type T giving bindings Δ
<i>Jop</i>	::=	$t_1 \longrightarrow t_2$ $\mathbf{match}(p, v) = \sigma$	t_1 reduces to t_2
<i>judgement</i>	::=	<i>Judgement_in</i> <i>Jtype</i> <i>Jop</i>	
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=	<i>typevar</i> <i>termvar</i> <i>label</i> <i>index</i>	

T
 t
 p
 v
 Γ
 σ
terminals
formula

$x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)$

$$\overline{x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma, x : T)} \quad \text{XING_1}$$

$$\frac{x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)}{x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma, X' <: U')} \quad \text{XING_2}$$

$$\frac{x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)}{x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma, x' : T')} \quad \text{XING_3}$$

$X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)$

$$\overline{X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma, X <: U)} \quad \text{XING_1}$$

$$\frac{X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)}{X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma, X' <: U')} \quad \text{XING_2}$$

$$\frac{X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma)}{X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma, x' : T')} \quad \text{XING_3}$$

$x : T \in \Gamma$

$$\overline{x : T \in \Gamma, x : T} \quad \text{TIN_1}$$

$$\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{x : T \in \Gamma, X' <: U'} \quad \text{TIN_2}$$

$$\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{x : T \in \Gamma, x' : T'} \quad \text{TIN_3}$$

$X <: U \in \Gamma$

$$\overline{X <: U \in \Gamma, X <: U} \quad \text{TIN_1}$$

$$\frac{X <: U \in \Gamma}{X <: U \in \Gamma, X' <: U'} \quad \text{TIN_2}$$

$$\frac{X <: U \in \Gamma}{X <: U \in \Gamma, x' : T'} \quad \text{TIN_3}$$

$\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok}$ type environment Γ is well-formed

$$\overline{\mathbf{empty} \vdash \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{GOK_1}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T \quad \neg(x \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma))}{\Gamma, x : T \vdash \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{GOK_2}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T \quad \neg(X \in \mathbf{dom}(\Gamma))}{\Gamma, X <: T \vdash \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{GOK_3}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash T}$ type T is well-formed in type environment Γ

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok} \quad X <: U \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash X} \quad \text{GT_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{Top}} \quad \text{GT_TOP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T \quad \Gamma \vdash T'}{\Gamma \vdash T \rightarrow T'} \quad \text{GT_FUN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, X <: T \vdash T'}{\Gamma \vdash \forall X <: T. T'} \quad \text{GT_FORALL}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 \quad \dots \quad \Gamma \vdash T_n}{\Gamma \vdash \{l_1 : T_1, \dots, l_n : T_n\}} \quad \text{GT_RCD}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash S <: T}$ S is a subtype of T

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok}}{\Gamma \vdash S <: \mathbf{Top}} \quad \text{SA_TOP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok}}{\Gamma \vdash X <: X} \quad \text{SA_REFL_TVAR}$$

$$\frac{X <: U \in \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash U <: T}{\Gamma \vdash X <: T} \quad \text{SA_TRANS_TVAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 <: S_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash S_2 <: T_2}{\Gamma \vdash S_1 \rightarrow S_2 <: T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \quad \text{SA_ARROW}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 <: S_1 \quad \Gamma, X <: T_1 \vdash S_2 <: T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \forall X <: S_1. S_2 <: \forall X <: T_1. T_2} \quad \text{SA_ALL}$$

$$\frac{\forall i \in 1..m. \exists j \in 1..n. (k_i = l_j \wedge \Gamma \vdash S_i <: T_j)}{\Gamma \vdash \{k_1 : S_1, \dots, k_m : S_m\} <: \{l_1 : T_1, \dots, l_n : T_n\}} \quad \text{SA_RCD}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash t : T}$ term t has type T

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{ok} \quad x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : T} \quad \text{TY_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : T_1. t_2 : T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \quad \text{TY_ABS}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_{11} \rightarrow T_{12} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_{11}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : T_{12}} \quad \text{TY_APP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, X <: T_1 \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \Lambda X <: T_1. t_2 : \forall X <: T_1. T_2} \quad \text{TY_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : \forall X <: T_{11}. T_{12} \quad \Gamma \vdash T_2 <: T_{11}}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 [T_2] : [X \mapsto T_2] T_{12}} \quad \text{TY_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \quad \vdash p : T_1 \Rightarrow \Delta \quad \Gamma, \Delta \vdash t_2 : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \text{let } p = t_1 \text{ in } t_2 : T_2} \quad \text{TY_LET} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \quad \dots \quad \Gamma \vdash t_n : T_n}{\Gamma \vdash \{l_1 = t_1, \dots, l_n = t_n\} : \{l_1 : T_1, \dots, l_n : T_n\}} \quad \text{TY_RCD} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \{l_1 : T_1, \dots, l_n : T_n\}}{\Gamma \vdash t.l_j : T_j} \quad \text{TY_PROJ} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : S \quad \Gamma \vdash S <: T}{\Gamma \vdash t : T} \quad \text{TY_SUB}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\vdash p : T \Rightarrow \Delta}$ pattern p matches type T giving bindings Δ

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\vdash x : T : T \Rightarrow \mathbf{empty}, x : T} \quad \text{PAT_VAR} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash p_1 : T_1 \Rightarrow \Delta_1 \quad \dots \quad \vdash p_n : T_n \Rightarrow \Delta_n}{\vdash \{l_1 = p_1, \dots, l_n = p_n\} : \{l_1 : T_1, \dots, l_n : T_n\} \Rightarrow \Delta_1, \dots, \Delta_n} \quad \text{PAT_RCD}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{t_1 \longrightarrow t_2}$ t_1 reduces to t_2

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{(\lambda x : T_{11}. t_{12}) v_2 \longrightarrow [x \mapsto v_2] t_{12}} \quad \text{REDUCE_APPABS} \\
\\
\frac{}{(\Lambda X <: T_{11}. t_{12}) [T_2] \longrightarrow [X \mapsto T_2] t_{12}} \quad \text{REDUCE_TAPP TABS} \\
\\
\frac{\mathbf{match}(p, v_1) = \sigma}{\text{let } p = v_1 \text{ in } t_2 \longrightarrow \sigma t_2} \quad \text{REDUCE_LETV} \\
\\
\frac{}{\{l'_1 = v_1, \dots, l'_n = v_n\}. l'_j \longrightarrow v_j} \quad \text{REDUCE_PROJRCD} \\
\\
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 t \longrightarrow t'_1 t} \quad \text{REDUCE_CTX_APP_FUN} \\
\\
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{v t_1 \longrightarrow v t'_1} \quad \text{REDUCE_CTX_APP_ARG} \\
\\
\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 [T] \longrightarrow t'_1 [T]} \quad \text{REDUCE_CTX_TYPE_FUN} \\
\\
\frac{t \longrightarrow t'}{\{l_1 = v_1, \dots, l_m = v_m, l = t, l'_1 = t'_1, \dots, l'_n = t'_n\} \longrightarrow \{l_1 = v_1, \dots, l_m = v_m, l = t', l'_1 = t'_1, \dots, l'_n = t'_n\}} \quad \text{REDUCE_C}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{\mathbf{let } p = t_1 \mathbf{ in } t_2 \longrightarrow \mathbf{let } p = t'_1 \mathbf{ in } t_2} \quad \text{REDUCE_CTX_LET_BINDING}$$

$\mathbf{match}(p, v) = \sigma$

$$\overline{\mathbf{match}(x : T, v) = [x \mapsto v]} \quad \text{M_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\forall i \in 1..m. \exists j \in 1..n. (l_i = k_j \wedge \mathbf{match}(p_i, v_j) = \sigma_i)}{\mathbf{match}(\{l_1 = p_1, \dots, l_m = p_m\}, \{k_1 = v_1, \dots, k_n = v_n\}) = \sigma_1, \dots, \sigma_m} \quad \text{M_RCD}$$

Definition rules: 48 good 0 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 99 good 0 bad