

n, i, j, k	Index variables for meta-lists
num	Numeric literals
nat	Internal literal numbers
hex	Bit vector literal, specified by C-style hex number
bin	Bit vector literal, specified by C-style binary number
$string$	String literals
$backtick_string$	String literals
$regexp$	Regular expresions, as a string literal
x, y, z	Variables
ix	Variables

l	$::=$	Source locations
$x^l, y^l, z^l, name$	$::=$	Location-annotated names
	x^l	
	$(ix)^l$	Remove infix status
	$name_t \rightarrow x^l$	M Extract x from a name_t
ix^l	$::=$	Location-annotated infix names
	ix^l	
α	$::=$	Type variables
	$'x$	
α^l	$::=$	Location-annotated type variables
	α^l	
N	$::=$	numeric variables
	$''x$	
N^l	$::=$	Location-annotated numeric variables
	N^l	
id	$::=$	Long identifiers
	$x_1^l \dots x_n^l.x^l l$	
tnv	$::=$	Union of type variables and Nexp type variables, without location
	α	
	N	
$tnvar^l$	$::=$	Union of type variables and Nexp type variables, with location
	α^l	
	N^l	
$tnvs$	$::=$	Type variable lists
	$tnv_1 \dots tnv_n$	
$tnvars^l$	$::=$	Type variable lists
	$tnvar_1^l \dots tnvar_n^l$	
$Nexp_aux$	$::=$	Numerical expressions for specifying vector lengths and indices
	N	
	num	
	$Nexp_1 * Nexp_2$	
	$Nexp_1 + Nexp_2$	
	$(Nexp)$	

$Nexp$::=	Location-annotated vector lengths
		$Nexp_aux l$
$Nexp_constraint_aux$::=	Whether a vector is bounded or fixed size
		$Nexp = Nexp'$
		$Nexp \geq Nexp'$
$Nexp_constraint$::=	Location-annotated Nexp range
		$Nexp_constraint_aux l$
typ_aux	::=	Types
		-
		α^l
		$typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2$
		$typ_1 * \dots * typ_n$
		$Nexp$
		$id\ typ_1 .. typ_n$
		$backtick_string\ typ_1 .. typ_n$
		(typ)
typ	::=	Location-annotated types
		$typ_aux l$
lit_aux	::=	Literal constants
		true
		false
		<i>string</i>
		<i>hex</i>
		<i>bin</i>
		<i>string</i>
		<i>string</i>
		$()$
		bitzero
		bitone
lit	::=	hex and bin are constant bit vectors, entered as strings
		$lit_aux l$
		Location-annotated literal constants
$;$::=	Optional semi-colons
		$;$
pat_aux	::=	Patterns
		-
		$(pat\ as\ x^l)$
		$(pat : typ)$
		$id\ pat_1 .. pat_n$
		Wildcards
		Named patterns
		Typed patterns
		Single variable and constructor patterns

$\langle fpat_1; \dots; fpat_n ; ? \rangle$	Record patterns
$[pat_1; \dots; pat_n ; ?]$	Vector patterns
$[pat_1 .. pat_n]$	Concatenated vector patterns
(pat_1, \dots, pat_n)	Tuple patterns
$[pat_1; \dots; pat_n ; ?]$	List patterns
(pat)	
$pat_1 :: pat_2$	Cons patterns
$x^l + num$	constant addition patterns
lit	Literal constant patterns
$pat ::=$	Location-annotated patterns
$pat_aux l$	
$fpat ::=$	Field patterns
$id = pat l$	
$? ::=$	Optional bars
$exp_aux ::=$	Expressions
id	Identifiers
$backtick_string$	identifier that should be literally used in output
N	Nexp var, has type num
$fun\ psexp$	Curried functions
$function\ ? pexp_1 \dots pexp_n\ end$	Functions with pattern matching
$pexp_1\ exp_2$	Function applications
$exp_1\ ix^l\ exp_2$	Infix applications
$\langle fexp \rangle$	Records
$\langle exp\ with\ fexp \rangle$	Functional update for records
$exp.id$	Field projection for records
$[exp_1; \dots; exp_n ; ?]$	Vector instantiation
$exp.(Nexp)$	Vector access
$exp.(Nexp_1..Nexp_2)$	Subvector extraction
$match\ exp\ with\ ? pexp_1 \dots pexp_n\ l\ end$	Pattern matching expressions
$(exp : typ)$	Type-annotated expressions
$let\ letbind\ in\ exp$	Let expressions
(exp_1, \dots, exp_n)	Tuples
$[exp_1; \dots; exp_n ; ?]$	Lists
(exp)	
$begin\ exp\ end$	Alternate syntax for (exp)
$if\ exp_1\ then\ exp_2\ else\ exp_3$	Conditionals
$exp_1 :: exp_2$	Cons expressions
lit	Literal constants
$\{exp_1 exp_2\}$	Set comprehensions
$\{exp_1 \forall qbind_1 .. qbind_n exp_2\}$	Set comprehensions with explicit binding
$\{exp_1; \dots; exp_n ; ?\}$	Sets

	$ q\ qbind_1 \dots qbind_n . exp$ $ [exp_1 \textbf{forall } qbind_1 .. qbind_n exp_2]$ $ \textbf{do } id\ pat_1 \leftarrow exp_1; .. pat_n \leftarrow exp_n; \textbf{in } exp \textbf{ end}$	Logical quantifications List comprehensions (all binders must be bound) Do notation for monads
exp	$::=$ $ exp_aux\ l$	Location-annotated expressions
q	$::=$ $ \textbf{forall}$ $ \textbf{exists}$	Quantifiers
$qbind$	$::=$ $ x^l$ $ (pat\ \textbf{IN}\ exp)$ $ (pat\ \textbf{MEM}\ exp)$	Bindings for quantifiers Restricted quantifications over sets Restricted quantifications over lists
$fexp$	$::=$ $ id = exp\ l$	Field-expressions
$fexp$ s	$::=$ $ fexp_1; \dots; fexp_n ;^? l$	Field-expression lists
$pexp$	$::=$ $ pat \rightarrow exp\ l$	Pattern matches
$psexp$	$::=$ $ pat_1 \dots pat_n \rightarrow exp\ l$	Multi-pattern matches
$tannot^?$	$::=$ $: typ$	Optional type annotations
$funcl_aux$	$::=$ $ x^l\ pat_1 \dots pat_n\ tannot^? = exp$	Function clauses
$letbind_aux$	$::=$ $ pat\ tannot^? = exp$ $ funcl_aux$	Let bindings Value bindings Function bindings
$letbind$	$::=$ $ letbind_aux\ l$	Location-annotated let bindings
$funcl$	$::=$ $ funcl_aux\ l$	Location-annotated function clauses
$name_t$	$::=$ $ x^l$	Name or name with type for inductive

	$ \quad (x^l : typ)$	
$name_ts$	$::=$ $name_t_0 .. name_t_n$	Names with optional type annotations
$rule_aux$	$::=$ $x^l : \text{forall } name_t_1 .. name_t_i.exp \implies x_1^l exp_1 .. exp_n$	Inductively defined relations
$rule$	$::=$ $rule_aux l$	Location-annotated induction rules
$witness^?$	$::=$ witness type $x^l;$	Optional witness type names
$check^?$	$::=$ check $x^l;$	Option check name declarations
$functions^?$	$::=$ $x^l : typ$ $x^l : typ; functions^?$	Optional names and type annotations
$indreln_name_aux$	$::=$ $[x^l : typschm \ witness^? \ check^? \ functions^?]$	Name for inductively defined relations
$indreln_name$	$::=$ $indreln_name_aux l$	Location-annotated names
$typs$	$::=$ $typ_1 * \dots * typ_n$	Type lists
$ctor_def$	$::=$ $x^l \text{ of } typs$ x^l	Datatype definition clauses
$texp$	$::=$ typ $\langle x_1^l : typ_1; \dots; x_n^l : typ_n; ? \rangle$ $? ctor_def_1 \dots ctor_def_n$	Type definition bodies Type abbreviations Record types Variant types
$name^?$	$::=$ $[name = regexp]$	Optional name specifications
td	$::=$	Type definitions

	$x^l \text{tnvars}^l \text{name}^? = \text{texp}$	Definitions of opaque types
c	$::=$ id tnvar^l	Typeclass constraints
cs	$::=$ $c_1, \dots, c_i \Rightarrow$ $Nexp_constraint_1, \dots, Nexp_constraint_i \Rightarrow$ $c_1, \dots, c_i; Nexp_constraint_1, \dots, Nexp_constraint_n \Rightarrow$	Typeclass and length constraint Must have > 0 constraints Must have > 0 constraints Must have > 0 of both form or
c_pre	$::=$ $\text{forall tnvar}_1^l \dots \text{tnvar}_n^l.cs$	Type and instance scheme prefix Must have > 0 type variables
$typs schm$	$::=$ $c_pre \text{ typ}$	Type schemes
$insts schm$	$::=$ $c_pre(\text{id typ})$	Instance schemes
$target$	$::=$ hol isabelle ocaml coq tex html lem	Backend target names
$open_import$	$::=$ open import open import include include import	Open or import statements
τ	$::=$ $\{target_1; \dots; target_n\}$ $\{target_1; \dots; target_n\}$ non_exec	Backend target name lists all targets except the listed ones all non-executable targets, use
$\tau^?$	$::=$ τ	Optional targets

<i>lemma_typ</i>	::=	Types of Lemmata
	assert	
	lemma	
	theorem	
<i>lemma_decl</i>	::=	Lemmata and Tests
	<i>lemma_typ</i> $\tau^? x^l : exp$	
<i>dexp</i>	::=	declaration field-expressions
	<i>name_s</i> = <i>string l</i>	
	format = <i>string l</i>	
	arguments = <i>exp_1 ... exp_n l</i>	
	targuments = <i>texp_1 ... texp_n l</i>	
<i>declare_arg</i>	::=	arguments to a declaration
	<i>string</i>	
	$\langle dexp_1; \dots ; dexp_n ;^? l \rangle$	
<i>component</i>	::=	components
	module	
	function	
	type	
	field	
<i>termination_setting</i>	::=	termination settings
	automatic	
	manual	
<i>exhaustivity_setting</i>	::=	exhaustivity settings
	exhaustive	
	inexhaustive	
<i>elim_opt</i>	::=	optional terms used as eliminators for pattern matching
	<i>id</i>	
<i>fixity_decl</i>	::=	fixity declarations for infix identifiers
	<i>right_assocnat</i>	
	<i>left_assocnat</i>	
	<i>non_assocnat</i>	
<i>target_rep_rhs</i>	::=	right hand side of a target representation definition
	infix <i>fixity_decl</i> <i>backtick_string</i>	
	<i>exp</i>	
	<i>typ</i>	
	special <i>string exp_1 ... exp_n</i>	

<i>target_rep_lhs</i>	$::=$
	<i>target_repcomponent id</i> $x_1^l \dots x_n^l$
	<i>target_repcomponent id</i> $tvars^l$
<i>declare_def</i>	$::=$
	declare $\tau^? compile_messageid = string$
	declare $\tau^? rename module = x^l$
	declare $\tau^? rename component id = x^l$
	declare $\tau^? ascii_repcomponent id = backtick_string$
	declare <i>targettarget_reptarget_rep_lhs</i> = <i>target_rep_rhs</i>
	declare <i>set_flag</i> $x_1^l = x_2^l$
	declare $\tau^? termination_argumentid = termination_setting$
	declare $\tau^? pattern_matchexhaustivity_setting id$ $tvars^l = [id_1; \dots; id_n; ?] elim_opt$
<i>val_def</i>	$::=$
	let $\tau^? letbind$
	let rec $\tau^? func_1$ and ... and $func_n$
	let inline $\tau^? letbind$
	let lem_transform $\tau^? letbind$
<i>ascii_opt</i>	$::=$
	$[backtick_string]$
<i>instance_decl</i>	$::=$
	instance
	<i>default_instance</i>
<i>class_decl</i>	$::=$
	class
	class inline
<i>val_spec</i>	$::=$
	val x^l <i>ascii_opt</i> : <i>typschm</i>
<i>def_aux</i>	$::=$
	type td_1 and ... and td_n
	<i>val_def</i>
	<i>lemma_decl</i>
	<i>declare_def</i>
	module $x^l = struct$ <i>defs</i> end
	module $x^l = id$
	<i>open_import</i> $id_1 \dots id_n$
	<i>open_import</i> $\tau^? backtick_string_1 \dots backtick_string_n$
	indreln $\tau^? indreln_name_1$ and ... and $indreln_name_i$ $rule_1$ and ... and $rule_n$

	val_spec	Top-
	$class_decl(x^l\ tnvar^l) \mathbf{val} \tau_1^? x_1^l\ ascii_opt_1 : typ_1\ l_1 \dots \mathbf{val} \tau_n^? x_n^l\ ascii_opt_n : typ_n\ l_n \mathbf{end}$	Type
	$instance_decl\ instschm\ val_def_1\ l_1 \dots val_def_n\ l_n \mathbf{end}$	Type
def	$::=$	Location
	$ \quad def_aux\ l$	
$; ; ?$	$::=$	Option
	$ \quad \quad ; ;$	
$defs$	$::=$	Definition
	$ \quad def_1\ ; ; _1^? \dots def_n\ ; ; _n^?$	
p	$::=$	Unique
	$ \quad x_1 \dots x_n.x$	
	$ \quad _list$	
	$ \quad _bool$	
	$ \quad _num$	
	$ \quad _set$	
	$ \quad _string$	
	$ \quad _unit$	
	$ \quad _bit$	
	$ \quad _vector$	
σ	$::=$	Type v
	$ \quad \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\}$	
t, u	$::=$	Internal
	$ \quad \alpha$	
	$ \quad t_1 \rightarrow t_2$	
	$ \quad t_1 * \dots * t_n$	
	$ \quad p\ t_args$	
	$ \quad ne$	
	$ \quad \sigma(t)$	M Mult
	$ \quad \sigma(tnv)$	M Sing
	$ \quad \mathbf{curry}\ (t_multi, t)$	M Curr
ne	$::=$	internal
	$ \quad N$	
	$ \quad nat$	
	$ \quad ne_1 * ne_2$	
	$ \quad ne_1 + ne_2$	
	$ \quad (-ne)$	
	$ \quad \mathbf{normalize}\ (ne)$	M
	$ \quad ne_1 + \dots + ne_n$	M
	$ \quad \mathbf{bitlength}\ (bin)$	M

	bitlength (<i>hex</i>)	M
	length (<i>pat</i> ₁ ... <i>pat</i> _{<i>n</i>})	M
	length (<i>exp</i> ₁ ... <i>exp</i> _{<i>n</i>})	M
<i>t_args</i>	::=	Lists of types
	<i>t</i> ₁ .. <i>t</i> _{<i>n</i>}	
	$\sigma(t_args)$	M Multiple substitutions
<i>t_multi</i>	::=	Lists of types
	(<i>t</i> ₁ * .. * <i>t</i> _{<i>n</i>})	
	$\sigma(t_multi)$	M Multiple substitutions
<i>nec</i>	::=	Numeric expression constraints
	<i>ne</i> ⟨ <i>nec</i>	
	<i>ne</i> = <i>nec</i>	
	<i>ne</i> <= <i>nec</i>	
	<i>ne</i>	
<i>names</i>	::=	Sets of names
	{ <i>x</i> ₁ , .., <i>x</i> _{<i>n</i>} }	
<i>C</i>	::=	Typeclass constraint lists
	(<i>p</i> ₁ <i>tnv</i> ₁) .. (<i>p</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>tnv</i> _{<i>n</i>})	
<i>env_tag</i>	::=	Tags for the (non-constructor) value descriptions
	method	Bound to a method
	val	Specified with val
	let	Defined with let or indreln
<i>v_desc</i>	::=	Value descriptions
	⟨ forall <i>tnvs.t_multi</i> → <i>p</i> , (<i>x</i> of <i>names</i>) ⟩	Constructors
	⟨ forall <i>tnvs.C</i> ⇒ <i>t</i> , <i>env_tag</i> ⟩	Values
<i>f_desc</i>	::=	Fields
	⟨ forall <i>tnvs.p</i> → <i>t</i> , (<i>x</i> of <i>names</i>) ⟩	
<i>xs</i>	::=	
	<i>x</i> ₁ .. <i>x</i> _{<i>n</i>}	
Σ^C	::=	Typeclass constraints
	{(<i>p</i> ₁ <i>t</i> ₁), .., (<i>p</i> _{<i>n</i>} <i>t</i> _{<i>n</i>})} $\Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n$	M
Σ^N	::=	Nexp constraint lists
	{ <i>nec</i> ₁ , .., <i>nec</i> _{<i>n</i>} } $\Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n$	M

E	::=		Environments
		$\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle$	
		$E_1 \uplus E_2$	M
		ϵ	M
E^X	::=		Value environments
		$\{x_1 \mapsto v_desc_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto v_desc_n\}$	
		$E_1^X \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^X$	M
E^F	::=		Field environments
		$\{x_1 \mapsto f_desc_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto f_desc_n\}$	
		$E_1^F \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^F$	M
E^M	::=		Module environments
		$\{x_1 \mapsto E_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto E_n\}$	
E^P	::=		Path environments
		$\{x_1 \mapsto p_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto p_n\}$	
		$E_1^P \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^P$	M
E^L	::=		Lexical bindings
		$\{x_1 \mapsto t_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto t_n\}$	
		$\{x_1^l \mapsto t_1, \dots, x_n^l \mapsto t_n\}$	
		$E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L$	M
tc_abbrev	::=		Type abbreviations
		.t	
tc_def	::=		Type and class constructor definitions
		$tnvs tc_abbrev$	Type constructors
Δ	::=		Type constructor definitions
		$\{p_1 \mapsto tc_def_1, \dots, p_n \mapsto tc_def_n\}$	
		$\Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2$	M
δ	::=		Typeclass definitions
		$\{p_1 \mapsto xs_1, \dots, p_n \mapsto xs_n\}$	
		$\delta_1 \uplus \delta_2$	M
$inst$::=		A typeclass instance, t must not contain nested typ
		$\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow (p \ t)$	
I	::=		Global instances
		$\{inst_1, \dots, inst_n\}$	
		$I_1 \cup I_2$	M

D	$::=$	Global type definition store
	$\langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle$	
	$D_1 \uplus D_2$	M
	ϵ	M
<i>terminals</i>	$::=$	
	\geq	\geq
	\rightarrow	\rightarrow
	\leftarrow	\leftarrow
	\implies	\implies
	$\langle $	$< $
	$ \rangle$	$ >$
	\cap	
	\cup	
	\uplus	
	\notin	
	\subset	
	\neq	
	\emptyset	
	$($	
	$)$	
	\vdash	
	,	
	\mapsto	
	\triangleright	
	\rightsquigarrow	
	\Rightarrow	
	$-$	
	ϵ	
<i>formula</i>	$::=$	
	<i>judgement</i>	
	<i>formula</i> ₁ .. <i>formula</i> _n	
	$E^M(x) \triangleright E$	Module lookup
	$E^P(x) \triangleright p$	Path lookup
	$E^F(x) \triangleright f_desc$	Field lookup
	$E^X(x) \triangleright v_desc$	Value lookup
	$E^L(x) \triangleright t$	Lexical binding lookup
	$\Delta(p) \triangleright tc_def$	Type constructor lookup
	$\delta(p) \triangleright xs$	Type constructor lookup
	$\mathbf{dom}(E_1^M) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^M) = \emptyset$	
	$\mathbf{dom}(E_1^X) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^X) = \emptyset$	
	$\mathbf{dom}(E_1^F) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^F) = \emptyset$	
	$\mathbf{dom}(E_1^P) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^P) = \emptyset$	
	disjoint doms (E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)	Pairwise disjoint domains
	disjoint doms (E_1^X, \dots, E_n^X)	Pairwise disjoint domains

	compatible overlap ($x_1 \mapsto t_1, \dots, x_n \mapsto t_n$)	$(x_i = x_j) \implies (t_i = t_j)$
	duplicates ($tnvs$) = \emptyset	
	duplicates (x_1, \dots, x_n) = \emptyset	
	$x \notin \text{dom}(E^L)$	
	$x \notin \text{dom}(E^X)$	
	$x \notin \text{dom}(E^F)$	
	$p \notin \text{dom}(\delta)$	
	$p \notin \text{dom}(\Delta)$	
	$\mathbf{FV}(t) \subset tnvs$	Free type variables
	$\mathbf{FV}(t_{\text{multi}}) \subset tnvs$	Free type variables
	$\mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset tnvs$	Free type variables
	<i>inst IN I</i>	
	$(p t) \notin I$	
	$E_1^L = E_2^L$	
	$E_1^X = E_2^X$	
	$E_1^F = E_2^F$	
	$E_1 = E_2$	
	$\Delta_1 = \Delta_2$	
	$\delta_1 = \delta_2$	
	$I_1 = I_2$	
	$names_1 = names_2$	
	$t_1 = t_2$	
	$\sigma_1 = \sigma_2$	
	$p_1 = p_2$	
	$xs_1 = xs_2$	
	$tnvs_1 = tnvs_2$	
<i>convert_tnvars</i>	$::=$	
	$ \quad tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs$	
	$ \quad tnvar^l \rightsquigarrow tnv$	
<i>look_m</i>	$::=$	
	$ \quad E_1(x_1^l \dots x_n^l) \triangleright E_2$	Name path lookup
<i>look_m_id</i>	$::=$	
	$ \quad E_1(id) \triangleright E_2$	Module identifier lookup
<i>look_tc</i>	$::=$	
	$ \quad E(id) \triangleright p$	Path identifier lookup
<i>check_t</i>	$::=$	
	$ \quad \Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok}$	Well-formed types
	$ \quad \Delta, tnv \vdash t \mathbf{ok}$	Well-formed type/Nexps matching
<i>teq</i>	$::=$	
	$ \quad \Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2$	Type equality

$convert_typ$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t$	Convert source types to int
		$\vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne$	Convert and normalize num
$convert_typs$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E \vdash typs \rightsquigarrow t_multi$	
$check_lit$	$::=$		
		$\vdash lit : t$	Typing literal constants
$inst_field$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{field} id : p\ t_args \rightarrow t \triangleright (x \mathbf{of} names)$	Field typing (also returns c
$inst_ctor$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{ctor} id : t_multi \rightarrow p\ t_args \triangleright (x \mathbf{of} names)$	Data constructor typing (al
$inst_val$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{val} id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C$	Typing top-level bindings, c
not_ctor	$::=$		
		$E, E^L \vdash x \mathbf{not} \mathbf{ctor}$	v is not bound to a data co
$not_shadowed$	$::=$		
		$E^L \vdash id \mathbf{not} \mathbf{shadowed}$	id is not lexically shadowed
$check_pat$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L$	Typing patterns, building t
		$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux : t \triangleright E_2^L$	Typing patterns, building t
id_field	$::=$		
		$E \vdash id \mathbf{field}$	Check that the identifier is
id_value	$::=$		
		$E \vdash id \mathbf{value}$	Check that the identifier is
$check_exp$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$	Typing expressions, collecti
		$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$	Typing expressions, collecti
		$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash qbind_1 .. qbind_n \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C$	Build the environment for c
		$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \mathbf{list} qbind_1 .. qbind_n \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C$	Build the environment for c
		$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \mathbf{funcl} \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$	Build the environment for a
		$\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \mathbf{letbind} \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$	Build the environment for a
$check_rule$	$::=$		
		$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash rule \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$	Build the environment for a
$check_texp_tc$	$::=$		

	$ \quad xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \; td \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P$	Extract the type constructor information
<i>check_texp_tc</i>	$::=$ $ \quad xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \; td_1 .. td_i \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P$	Extract the type constructor information
<i>check_texp</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \Delta, E \vdash tnvs \; p = texp \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle$	Check a type definition, with its path
<i>check_texp</i>	$::=$ $ \quad xs, \Delta, E \vdash td_1 .. td_n \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle$	
<i>convert_class</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \delta, E \vdash id \rightsquigarrow p$	Lookup a type class
<i>solve_class_constraint</i>	$::=$ $ \quad I \vdash (p \; t) \mathbf{IN} \; \mathcal{C}$	Solve class constraint
<i>solve_class_constraints</i>	$::=$ $ \quad I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C}$	Solve class constraints
<i>check_val_def</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \Delta, I, E \vdash val_def \triangleright E^X$	Check a value definition
<i>check_t_instance</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash t \mathbf{instance}$	Check that t be a typeclass instance
<i>check_defs</i>	$::=$ $ \quad \overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash def \triangleright D_2, E_2$ $ \quad \overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash defs \triangleright D_2, E_2$	Check a definition Check definitions, given module path,
<i>judgement</i>	$::=$ $ \quad convert_tnvars$ $ \quad look_m$ $ \quad look_m_id$ $ \quad look_tc$ $ \quad check_t$ $ \quad teq$ $ \quad convert_typ$ $ \quad convert_typs$ $ \quad check_lit$ $ \quad inst_field$ $ \quad inst_ctor$ $ \quad inst_val$ $ \quad not_ctor$ $ \quad not_shadowed$ $ \quad check_pat$ $ \quad id_field$	

```

|   id_value
|   check_exp
|   check_rule
|   check_texp_tc
|   check_texps_tc
|   check_texp
|   check_texps
|   convert_class
|   solve_class_constraint
|   solve_class_constraints
|   check_val_def
|   check_t_instance
|   check_defs

```

user_syntax ::=

```

|   n
|   num
|   nat
|   hex
|   bin
|   string
|   backtick_string
|   regexp
|   x
|   ix
|   l
|    $x^l$ 
|    $ix^l$ 
|    $\alpha$ 
|    $\alpha^l$ 
|   N
|    $N^l$ 
|   id
|   tnv
|   tnvar $^l$ 
|   tnvs
|   tnvars $^l$ 
|   Nexp_aux
|   Nexp
|   Nexp_constraint_aux
|   Nexp_constraint
|   typ_aux
|   typ
|   lit_aux
|   lit
|   ;?

```

```
|   pat_aux
|   pat
|   fp
|   ?
|   exp_aux
|   exp
|   q
|   qbind
|   fexp
|   fexprs
|   pexp
|   psexp
|   tannot?
|   func_aux
|   letbind_aux
|   letbind
|   func
|   name_t
|   name_ts
|   rule_aux
|   rule
|   witness?
|   check?
|   functions?
|   indreln_name_aux
|   indreln_name
|   typs
|   ctor_def
|   texp
|   name?
|   td
|   c
|   cs
|   c_pre
|   typschm
|   instschm
|   target
|   open_import
|   τ
|   τ?
|   lemma_typ
|   lemma_decl
|   dexp
|   declare_arg
|   component
|   termination_setting
```

	<i>exhaustivity_setting</i>
	<i>elim_opt</i>
	<i>fixity_decl</i>
	<i>target_rep_rhs</i>
	<i>target_rep_lhs</i>
	<i>declare_def</i>
	<i>val_def</i>
	<i>ascii_opt</i>
	<i>instance_decl</i>
	<i>class_decl</i>
	<i>val_spec</i>
	<i>def_aux</i>
	<i>def</i>
	<i>; ; ?</i>
	<i>defs</i>
	<i>p</i>
	<i>σ</i>
	<i>t</i>
	<i>ne</i>
	<i>t_args</i>
	<i>t_multi</i>
	<i>nec</i>
	<i>names</i>
	<i>C</i>
	<i>env_tag</i>
	<i>v_desc</i>
	<i>f_desc</i>
	<i>xs</i>
	Σ^C
	Σ^N
	<i>E</i>
	<i>E^X</i>
	<i>E^F</i>
	<i>E^M</i>
	<i>E^P</i>
	<i>E^L</i>
	<i>tc_abbrev</i>
	<i>tc_def</i>
	Δ
	δ
	<i>inst</i>
	<i>I</i>
	<i>D</i>
	<i>terminals</i>
	<i>formula</i>

$$tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs$$

$$\frac{tnvar_1^l \rightsquigarrow tnv_1 \quad .. \quad tnvar_n^l \rightsquigarrow tnv_n}{tnvar_1^l .. tnvar_n^l \rightsquigarrow tnv_1 .. tnv_n} \quad \text{CONVERT_TNVARS_NONE}$$

$$tnvar^l \rightsquigarrow tnv$$

$$\frac{}{\alpha l \rightsquigarrow \alpha} \text{ CONVERT_TNVAR_A }$$

$$\frac{}{N l \rightsquigarrow N} \text{ CONVERT_TNVAR_N }$$

$E_1(x_1^l \dots x_n^l) \triangleright E_2$ Name path lookup

$$\frac{}{E(\) \triangleright E} \text{ LOOK_M_NONE }$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^M(x) \triangleright E_1 \\ E_1(\overline{y_i^l}^i) \triangleright E_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle (x l \overline{y_i^l}^i) \triangleright E_2} \text{ LOOK_M_SOME }$$

$E_1(id) \triangleright E_2$ Module identifier lookup

$$\frac{E_1(\overline{y_i^l}^i x l_1) \triangleright E_2}{E_1(\overline{y_i^l}^i x l_1 l_2) \triangleright E_2} \text{ LOOK_M_ID_ALL }$$

$E(id) \triangleright p$ Path identifier lookup

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E(\overline{y_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^P(x) \triangleright p \end{array}}{E(\overline{y_i^l}^i x l_1 l_2) \triangleright p} \text{ LOOK_TC_ALL }$$

$\Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok}$ Well-formed types

$$\frac{}{\Delta \vdash \alpha \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_VAR }$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Delta \vdash t_1 \mathbf{ok} \\ \Delta \vdash t_2 \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_FN }$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 \mathbf{ok} \dots \Delta \vdash t_n \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta \vdash t_1 * \dots * t_n \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_TUP }$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Delta(p) \triangleright tnv_1 \dots tnv_n \text{ tc_abbrev} \\ \Delta, tnv_1 \vdash t_1 \mathbf{ok} \dots \Delta, tnv_n \vdash t_n \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{\Delta \vdash p t_1 \dots t_n \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_T_APP }$$

$\Delta, tnv \vdash t \mathbf{ok}$ Well-formed type/Nexps matching the application type variable

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta, \alpha \vdash t \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_TLEN_T }$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, N \vdash ne \mathbf{ok}} \text{ CHECK_TLEN_LEN }$$

$\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2$ Type equality

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok}}{\Delta \vdash t = t} \text{ TEQ_REFL }$$

$$\frac{\Delta \vdash t_2 = t_1}{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2} \text{ TEQ_SYM }$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2 \quad \Delta \vdash t_2 = t_3}{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_3} \text{ TEQ_TRANS} \\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 = t_3 \quad \Delta \vdash t_2 = t_4}{\Delta \vdash t_1 \rightarrow t_2 = t_3 \rightarrow t_4} \text{ TEQ_ARROW} \\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t_1 = u_1 \dots \Delta \vdash t_n = u_n}{\Delta \vdash t_1 * \dots * t_n = u_1 * \dots * u_n} \text{ TEQ_TUP} \\
\frac{\Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha_1 .. \alpha_n \quad \Delta \vdash t_1 = u_1 .. \Delta \vdash t_n = u_n}{\Delta \vdash p t_1 .. t_n = p u_1 .. u_n} \text{ TEQ_APP} \\
\frac{\Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha_1 .. \alpha_n . u}{\Delta \vdash p t_1 .. t_n = \{\alpha_1 \mapsto t_1 .. \alpha_n \mapsto t_n\}(u)} \text{ TEQ_EXPAND} \\
\frac{ne = \mathbf{normalize}(ne')}{\Delta \vdash ne = ne'} \text{ TEQ_NEXP}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}$ Convert source types to internal types

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Delta, E \vdash \alpha l' l \rightsquigarrow \alpha} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_VAR} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ_2 \rightsquigarrow t_2}{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2 l \rightsquigarrow t_1 \rightarrow t_2} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_FN} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \dots \Delta, E \vdash typ_n \rightsquigarrow t_n}{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 * \dots * typ_n l \rightsquigarrow t_1 * \dots * t_n} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_TUP} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 .. \Delta, E \vdash typ_n \rightsquigarrow t_n \quad E(id) \triangleright p \quad \Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha_1 .. \alpha_n tc_abbrev}{\Delta, E \vdash id typ_1 .. typ_n l \rightsquigarrow p t_1 .. t_n} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_APP} \\
\frac{\vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne}{\Delta, E \vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_NEXP} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{\Delta, E \vdash (typ) l \rightsquigarrow t} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_PAREN} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \Delta \vdash t_1 = t_2}{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t_2} \text{ CONVERT_TYP_EQ}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\vdash Nexp \rightsquigarrow ne}$ Convert and normalize numeric expressions

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\vdash N l \rightsquigarrow N} \text{ CONVERT_NEXP_VAR} \\
\frac{}{\vdash num l \rightsquigarrow nat} \text{ CONVERT_NEXP_NUM} \\
\frac{\vdash Nexp_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \quad \vdash Nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2}{\vdash Nexp_1 * Nexp_2 l \rightsquigarrow ne_1 * ne_2} \text{ CONVERT_NEXP_MULT}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vdash Nexp_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \\ \vdash Nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2 \end{array}}{\vdash Nexp_1 + Nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 + ne_2} \text{ CONVERT_NEXP_ADD}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \textit{typs} \rightsquigarrow t\text{-}\textit{multi}}$

$$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \textit{typ}_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \dots \Delta, E \vdash \textit{typ}_n \rightsquigarrow t_n}{\Delta, E \vdash \textit{typ}_1 * \dots * \textit{typ}_n \rightsquigarrow (t_1 * \dots * t_n)} \text{ CONVERT_TYPs_ALL}$$

$\boxed{\vdash \textit{lit} : t}$ Typing literal constants

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{true} l : _\!\!\text{bool}} \text{ CHECK_LIT_TRUE}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{false} l : _\!\!\text{bool}} \text{ CHECK_LIT_FALSE}$$

$$\frac{<\!\!\text{<no parses (char 10): } \mid\!-\text{ num l :*** }_\!\!\text{num}\!\!>>}{} \text{ CHECK_LIT_NUM}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \textit{nat} = \text{bitlength}(\textit{hex}) \\ \vdash \textit{hex} l : _\!\!\text{vector nat}_\!\!\text{bit} \end{array}}{} \text{ CHECK_LIT_HEX}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \textit{nat} = \text{bitlength}(\textit{bin}) \\ \vdash \textit{bin} l : _\!\!\text{vector nat}_\!\!\text{bit} \end{array}}{} \text{ CHECK_LIT_BIN}$$

$$\frac{<\!\!\text{<multiple parses>}\!\!>}{} \text{ CHECK_LIT_STRING}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash () l : _\!\!\text{unit}} \text{ CHECK_LIT_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{bitzero} l : _\!\!\text{bit}} \text{ CHECK_LIT_BITZERO}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{bitone} l : _\!\!\text{bit}} \text{ CHECK_LIT_BITONE}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id : p\ t\text{-}\textit{args} \rightarrow t \triangleright (x \text{ of names})}$ Field typing (also returns canonical field names)

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E(\overline{x_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^F(y) \triangleright \langle \text{forall } tnv_1 \dots tnv_n.p \rightarrow t, (z \text{ of names}) \rangle \\ \Delta \vdash t_1 \text{ ok } \dots \Delta \vdash t_n \text{ ok } \end{array}}{\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } \overline{x_i^l}^i. y\ l_1\ l_2 : p\ t_1 \dots t_n \rightarrow \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\}(t) \triangleright (z \text{ of names})} \text{ INST_FIELD_ALL}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \text{ctor } id : t\text{-}\textit{multi} \rightarrow p\ t\text{-}\textit{args} \triangleright (x \text{ of names})}$ Data constructor typing (also returns canonical constru-

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E(\overline{x_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^X(y) \triangleright \langle \text{forall } tnv_1 \dots tnv_n.t\text{-}\textit{multi} \rightarrow p, (z \text{ of names}) \rangle \\ \Delta \vdash t_1 \text{ ok } \dots \Delta \vdash t_n \text{ ok } \end{array}}{\Delta, E \vdash \text{ctor } \overline{x_i^l}^i. y\ l_1\ l_2 : \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\}(t\text{-}\textit{multi}) \rightarrow p\ t_1 \dots t_n \triangleright (z \text{ of names})} \text{ INST_CTOR_ALL}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash \text{val } id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C}$ Typing top-level bindings, collecting typeclass constraints

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E(\overline{x_i^l}^i) \triangleright \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\ E^X(y) \triangleright \langle \text{forall } tnv_1 \dots tnv_n.(p_1 tnv'_1) \dots (p_i tnv'_i) \Rightarrow t, env_tag \rangle \\ \Delta \vdash t_1 \text{ ok } \dots \Delta \vdash t_n \text{ ok } \\ \sigma = \{tnv_1 \mapsto t_1 \dots tnv_n \mapsto t_n\} \end{array}}{\Delta, E \vdash \text{val } \overline{x_i^l}^i. y\ l_1\ l_2 : \sigma(t) \triangleright \{(p_1 \sigma(tnv'_1)), \dots, (p_i \sigma(tnv'_i))\}} \text{ INST_VAL_ALL}$$

$\boxed{E, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}}$ v is not bound to a data constructor

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{E^L(x) \triangleright t}{E, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}} \quad \text{NOT_CTOR_VAL} \\
\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(E^X)}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}} \quad \text{NOT_CTOR_UNBOUND} \\
\frac{E^X(x) \triangleright \langle \text{forall } tnv_1 .. tnv_n. (p_1 tnv'_1) .. (p_i tnv'_i) \Rightarrow t, env_tag \rangle}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}} \quad \text{NOT_CTOR_BOUND} \\
\boxed{E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed}} \quad id \text{ is not lexically shadowed} \\
\frac{x \notin \text{dom}(E^L)}{E^L \vdash x l_1 l_2 \text{ not shadowed}} \quad \text{NOT_SHADOWED_SING} \\
\frac{}{E^L \vdash x_1^l \dots x_n^l . y^l . z^l l \text{ not shadowed}} \quad \text{NOT_SHADOWED_MULTI} \\
\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{Typing patterns, building their binding environment} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux : t \triangleright E_2^L}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux l : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_ALL} \\
\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_aux : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{Typing patterns, building their binding environment} \\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash _ : t \triangleright \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_WILD} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat \text{ as } x l) : t \triangleright E_2^L \uplus \{ x \mapsto t \}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_AS} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L}{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat : typ) : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_TYP} \\
\Delta, E \vdash \text{ctor } id : (t_1 * \dots * t_n) \rightarrow p t_args \triangleright (x \text{ of } names) \\
E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed} \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \\
\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L) \\
\frac{}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash id pat_1 .. pat_n : p t_args \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_IDENT_CONSTR} \\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x l_1 l_2 : t \triangleright \{ x \mapsto t \}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_VAR} \\
\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id_i : p t_args \rightarrow t_i \triangleright (x_i \text{ of } names)^i}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t_i \triangleright E_i^L} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t_i \triangleright E_i^L}{\text{disjoint doms}(\overline{E_i^L}^i)} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t_i \triangleright E_i^L}{\text{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t_i \triangleright E_i^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \langle \mid id_i = pat_i l_i \mid ; ? \mid \rangle : p t_args \triangleright \uplus \overline{E_i^L}^i} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_RECORD} \\
\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t \triangleright E_1^L \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t \triangleright E_n^L \\
\text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L) \\
\text{length}(pat_1 \dots pat_n) = nat \\
\frac{}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [| pat_1; \dots; pat_n; ? |] : \text{--vector } nat t \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_VECTOR}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : \text{--vector } ne_1 t \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : \text{--vector } ne_n t \triangleright E_n^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [|pat_1 \dots pat_n|] : \text{--vector } ne' t \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_VECTORC}$$

$$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (pat_1, \dots, pat_n) : t_1 * \dots * t_n \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_TUP}$$

$\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok}$

$$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t \triangleright E_n^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [|pat_1; \dots; pat_n ; ?|] : \text{--list } t \triangleright E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (pat) : t \triangleright E_2^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_PAREN}$$

$$\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_1 : t \triangleright E_2^L \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright E_3^L \quad \text{disjoint doms } (E_2^L, E_3^L)}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat_1 :: pat_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright E_2^L \uplus E_3^L} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_CONS}$$

$$\frac{\vdash lit : t}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash lit : t \triangleright \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_LIT}$$

$$\frac{E, E^L \vdash x \text{ not ctor}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x l + num : \text{--num} \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{--num}\}} \quad \text{CHECK_PAT_AUX_NUM_ADD}$$

$E \vdash id \text{ field}$ Check that the identifier is a permissible field identifier

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^F(x) \triangleright f_desc \\ \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x l_1 l_2 \text{ field} \end{array}}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x l_1 l_2 \text{ field}} \quad \text{ID_FIELD_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^M(x) \triangleright E \\ x \notin \text{dom}(E^F) \\ E \vdash \overline{y_i^l}^i z^l l_2 \text{ field} \end{array}}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x l_1. \overline{y_i^l}^i z^l l_2 \text{ field}} \quad \text{ID_FIELD_CONS}$$

$E \vdash id \text{ value}$ Check that the identifier is a permissible value identifier

$$\frac{E^X(x) \triangleright v_desc}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x l_1 l_2 \text{ value}} \quad \text{ID_VALUE_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^M(x) \triangleright E \\ x \notin \text{dom}(E^X) \\ E \vdash \overline{y_i^l}^i z^l l_2 \text{ value} \end{array}}{\langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \vdash x l_1. \overline{y_i^l}^i z^l l_2 \text{ value}} \quad \text{ID_VALUE_CONS}$$

$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$ Typing expressions, collecting typeclass and index constraints

$$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux l : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_ALL}$$

$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_aux : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$ Typing expressions, collecting typeclass and index constraints

$\frac{E^L(x) \triangleright t}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x l_1 l_2 : t \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VAR}$
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash N : \text{--num} \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash N : \text{--num} \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_NVAR}$
$E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed}$
$E \vdash id \text{ value}$
$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \text{ctor } id : t_multi \rightarrow p t_args \triangleright (x \text{ of } names)}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash id : \text{curry } (t_multi, p t_args) \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_CTOR}$
$E^L \vdash id \text{ not shadowed}$
$E \vdash id \text{ value}$
$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \text{val } id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VAL}$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L$
$\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L \vdash exp : u \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N$
$\text{disjoint doms } (E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)$
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{fun } pat_1 \dots pat_n \rightarrow exp \ l : \text{curry } ((t_1 * \dots * t_n), u) \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{function } ? \overline{pat_i \rightarrow exp_i \ l_i}^i \text{ end} : t \rightarrow u \triangleright \overline{\Sigma^C}_i, \overline{\Sigma^N}_i} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FN}$
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t \triangleright \overline{E_i^L}^i}{\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_i^L \vdash exp_i : u \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FUNCTION}$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{function } ? \overline{pat_i \rightarrow exp_i \ l_i}^i \text{ end} : t \rightarrow u \triangleright \overline{\Sigma^C}_i, \overline{\Sigma^N}_i$
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 \ exp_2 : t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_APP}$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (ix) : t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \rightarrow t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3$
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 \ ix \ l \ exp_2 : t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{function } ? \overline{exp_1 \ ix \ l \ exp_2}^i \text{ end} : t \rightarrow t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_INFIX_APP1}$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x : t_1 \rightarrow t_2 \rightarrow t_3 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t_2 \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3$
<<no parses (char 18): TD,E,E^L - exp1 '***x' 1 exp2 : t3 gives S_c1 union S_c2 union S_c3,
$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id_i : p t_args \rightarrow t_i \triangleright (x_i \text{ of } names)^i}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_i : t_i \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_RECORD}$
$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash \text{field } id_i : p t_args \rightarrow t_i \triangleright (x_i \text{ of } names)^i}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_i : t_i \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i}$
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_i : t_i \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i \quad \text{duplicates } (\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset \quad names = \{ \overline{x_i}^i \}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : p t_args \triangleright \Sigma^{C'}, \Sigma^{N'}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_RECUP}$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \langle exp \text{ with } id_i = exp_i \ l_i^i ;? l \rangle : p t_args \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_n : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n$
$\text{length } (exp_1 \dots exp_n) = nat$
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [exp_1; \dots; exp_n ;?] : \text{--vector } nat \ t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VECTOR}$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : \text{--vector } ne' t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{Nexp} \rightsquigarrow ne} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VECTORGET} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : \text{--vector } ne' t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{Nexp}_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : \text{--vector } ne' t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{Nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : \text{--vector } ne' t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{ne = ne_2 + (-ne_1)} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_VECTORSUB} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : \text{--vector } ne t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \cup \{ne_1 \langle ne_2 \langle ne' \rangle \rangle\}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : \text{--vector } ne t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FIELD} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{field } id : p t_args \rightarrow t \triangleright (x \text{ of names})}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : p t_args \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp} : p t_args \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{exp}.id : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_FIELD} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t \triangleright E_i^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_i^L \vdash exp_i : u \triangleright \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_i : t \triangleright E_i^L}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C', \Sigma^N'} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_CASE} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{match } exp \text{ with } |? pat_i \rightarrow exp_i |^i l \text{ end} : u \triangleright \Sigma^C' \cup \overline{\Sigma^C_i}^i, \Sigma^N' \cup \overline{\Sigma^N_i}^i}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_TYPED} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash letbind \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash letbind \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash let bind in exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LET} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_n : t_n \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (exp_1, \dots, exp_n) : t_1 * \dots * t_n \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_TUP} \\
\frac{\Delta \vdash t \text{ ok}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_n : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash [exp_1; \dots; exp_n ; ?] : \text{--list } t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (exp_1; \dots; exp_n ; ?) : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LIST} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash (exp) : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_PAREN} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{begin } exp \text{ end} : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_BEGIN} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : \text{--bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_3 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{if } exp_1 \text{ then } exp_2 \text{ else } exp_3 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{if } exp_1 \text{ then } exp_2 \text{ else } exp_3 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_IF} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2} \\
\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 :: exp_2 : \text{--list } t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_CONS} \\
\frac{\vdash lit : t}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash lit : t \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_EXP_AUX_LIT}
\end{array}$$

$\Delta \vdash t_i \mathbf{ok}^i$	
$\Delta, E, E^L \uplus \{\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i\} \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1$	
$\Delta, E, E^L \uplus \{\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i\} \vdash exp_2 : __\mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2$	
$\mathbf{disjoint_doms}(E^L, \{\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i\})$	
$E = \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle$	
$\frac{x_i \notin \mathbf{dom}(E^X)}{}^i$	
$\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \{exp_1 exp_2\} : __\mathbf{set} t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2$	CHECK_EXP_AUX_SET_COMP
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_2 : __\mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3 \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \{exp_1 \mathbf{forall} \overline{qbind}_i^i exp_2\} : __\mathbf{set} t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3}$	CHECK_EXP_AUX_SET_COMP
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok} \\ \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \dots \Delta, E, E^L \vdash exp_n : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \{exp_1; \dots; exp_n ; ?\} : __\mathbf{set} t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n}$	CHECK_EXP_AUX_SET
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp : __\mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash q \overline{qbind}_i^i . exp : __\mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2}$	CHECK_EXP_AUX_QUANT
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \mathbf{list} \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_1 : t \triangleright \Sigma^C_2, \Sigma^N_2 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_2 : __\mathbf{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_3 \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash [exp_1 \mathbf{forall} \overline{qbind}_i^i exp_2] : __\mathbf{list} t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2 \cup \Sigma^C_3, \Sigma^N_1 \cup \Sigma^N_2 \cup \Sigma^N_3}$	CHECK_EXP_AUX_LIST_COMP
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash qbind_1 \dots qbind_n \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C}$	Build the environment for quantifier bindings, collecting typeclass cons
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}}$	CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_EMPTY
$\Delta \vdash t \mathbf{ok}$	
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus \{x \mapsto t\} \vdash \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1 \\ \mathbf{disjoint_doms}(\{x \mapsto t\}, E_2^L) \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash x l \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\} \uplus E_2^L, \Sigma^C_1}$	CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_VAR
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_3^L \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : __\mathbf{set} t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_3^L \vdash \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_2 \\ \mathbf{disjoint_doms}(E_3^L, E_2^L) \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat \mathbf{IN} exp) \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L \uplus E_3^L, \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2}$	CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_RESTR
$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_3^L \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : __\mathbf{list} t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \\ \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_3^L \vdash \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_2 \\ \mathbf{disjoint_doms}(E_3^L, E_2^L) \end{array}}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash (pat \mathbf{MEM} exp) \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L \uplus E_3^L, \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2}$	CHECK_LISTQUANT_BINDING_LIST_RESTR
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \mathbf{list} qbind_1 \dots qbind_n \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C}$	Build the environment for quantifier bindings, collecting typeclass
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \mathbf{list} \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}}$	CHECK_QUANT_BINDING_EMPTY

$\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_3^L \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : \text{list } t \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_3^L \vdash \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C_2 \quad \text{disjoint doms}(E_3^L, E_2^L)}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{list } (pat \text{ MEM } exp) \overline{qbind}_i^i \triangleright E_2^L \uplus E_3^L, \Sigma^C_1 \cup \Sigma^C_2}$	CHECK_QUANT_BINDING_RESTR
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash \text{funcl} \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	Build the environment for a function definition clause, collecting typeclass and index constraints
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \quad \Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L \vdash exp : u \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L) \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \ l_1 \ pat_1 \dots pat_n : typ = exp \ l_2 \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{curry } ((t_1 * \dots * t_n), u)\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	CHECK_FUNCL_ANNOT
$\frac{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \triangleright E_1^L \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E^L \vdash pat_n : t_n \triangleright E_n^L \quad \Delta, E, E^L \uplus E_1^L \uplus \dots \uplus E_n^L \vdash exp : u \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \text{disjoint doms}(E_1^L, \dots, E_n^L)}{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash x \ l_1 \ pat_1 \dots pat_n = exp \ l_2 \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{curry } ((t_1 * \dots * t_n), u)\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	CHECK_FUNCL_NOANNOT
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash letbind \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	Build the environment for a let binding, collecting typeclass and index constraints
$\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : typ = exp \ l \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : typ = exp \ l \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	CHECK LETBIND_VAL_ANNOT
$\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat : t \triangleright E_2^L \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash exp : t \triangleright \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash pat = exp \ l \triangleright E_2^L, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	CHECK LETBIND_VAL_NOANNOT
$\frac{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{funcl_aux } l \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash \text{funcl_aux } l \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	CHECK LETBIND_FN
$\boxed{\Delta, E, E^L \vdash rule \triangleright \{x \mapsto t\}, \Sigma^C, \Sigma^N}$	Build the environment for an inductive relation clause, collecting typeclass and index constraints
$\frac{\overline{\Delta \vdash t_i \text{ ok}}^i \quad E_2^L = \{\overline{\text{name_}t_i \rightarrow x \mapsto t_i}^i\} \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp' : \text{bool} \triangleright \Sigma^{C'}, \Sigma^{N'} \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright \Sigma^C_1, \Sigma^N_1 \quad \dots \quad \Delta, E, E_1^L \uplus E_2^L \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^N_n}{\Delta, E, E_1^L \vdash x_1^l : \text{forall } \overline{\text{name_}t_i}^i . exp' \implies x \ l \ exp_1 .. exp_n \ l' \triangleright \{x \mapsto \text{curry } ((u_1 * \dots * u_n), \text{bool})\}, \Sigma^{C'} \cup \Sigma^C_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^C_n, \Sigma^{N'} \cup \Sigma^N_1 \cup \dots \cup \Sigma^N_n}$	
$\boxed{xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \text{tc } td \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P}$	Extract the type constructor information
$\frac{tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \quad \Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \quad \text{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \quad \mathbf{FV}(t) \subset tnvs \quad \overline{y_i}^i x \notin \text{dom}(\Delta)}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \text{tc } x \ l \ tnvars^l = typ \triangleright \{\overline{y_i}^i x \mapsto tnvs \ . \ t\}, \{x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i x\}}$	CHECK_TEXP_TC_ABBREV
$\frac{tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \quad \text{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \quad \overline{y_i}^i x \notin \text{dom}(\Delta)}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E_1 \vdash \text{tc } x \ l \ tnvars^l \triangleright \{\overline{y_i}^i x \mapsto tnvs\}, \{x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i x\}}$	CHECK_TEXP_TC_ABSTRACT

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\ \mathbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\ \overline{y_i}^i x \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Delta) \end{array}}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} x l tnvars^l = \langle |x_1^l : typ_1; \dots; x_j^l : typ_j ; ?| \rangle \triangleright \{ \overline{y_i}^i x \mapsto tnvs \}, \{ x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i x \}} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_TC_REC}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\ \mathbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\ \overline{y_i}^i x \notin \mathbf{dom}(\Delta) \end{array}}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} x l tnvars^l = |? ctor_def_1 | \dots | ctor_def_j | \triangleright \{ \overline{y_i}^i x \mapsto tnvs \}, \{ x \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i x \}} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_TC_VAR}$$

$$xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} td_1 .. td_i \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P \quad \text{Extract the type constructor information}$$

$$\frac{}{xs, \Delta, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \triangleright \{ \}, \{ \}} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_TC_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} td \triangleright \Delta_2, E_2^P \\ xs, \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2, E \uplus \langle \{ \}, E_2^P, \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{tc} \overline{td}_i^i \triangleright \Delta_3, E_3^P \\ \mathbf{dom}(E_2^P) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_3^P) = \emptyset \end{array}}{xs, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} td \overline{td}_i^i \triangleright \Delta_2 \uplus \Delta_3, E_2^P \uplus E_3^P} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_TC_ABBREV}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = texp \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle} \quad \text{Check a type definition, with its path already resolved}$$

$$\frac{}{\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = typ \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_ABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Delta, E \vdash typ_i \rightsquigarrow t_i^i} \\ names = \{ \overline{x_i}^i \} \\ \mathbf{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset \\ \overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnvs^i} \\ E^F = \{ x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall} \, tnvs.p \rightarrow t_i, (x_i \mathbf{of} names) \rangle^i \} \end{array}}{\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = \langle | \overline{x_i^l : typ_i}^i ; ? | \rangle \triangleright \langle E^F, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_REC}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overline{\Delta, E \vdash typsi \rightsquigarrow t_multi_i^i} \\ names = \{ \overline{x_i}^i \} \\ \mathbf{duplicates}(\overline{x_i}^i) = \emptyset \\ \overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_multi_i) \subset tnvs^i} \\ E^X = \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall} \, tnvs.t_multi_i \rightarrow p, (x_i \mathbf{of} names) \rangle^i} \} \end{array}}{\Delta, E \vdash tnvs p = |? \overline{x_i^l \mathbf{of} typsi}^i \triangleright \langle \{ \}, E^X \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXP_VAR}$$

$$\boxed{xs, \Delta, E \vdash td_1 .. td_n \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle}$$

$$\frac{}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_EMPTY}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} tnvars^l \rightsquigarrow tnvs \\ \Delta, E_1 \vdash tnvs \overline{y_i}^i x = texp \triangleright \langle E_1^F, E_1^X \rangle \\ \overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \overline{td}_j^j \triangleright \langle E_2^F, E_2^X \rangle \\ \mathbf{dom}(E_1^X) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^X) = \emptyset \\ \mathbf{dom}(E_1^F) \cap \mathbf{dom}(E_2^F) = \emptyset \end{array}}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash x l tnvars^l = texp \overline{td}_j^j \triangleright \langle E_1^F \uplus E_2^F, E_1^X \uplus E_2^X \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_CONS_CONCRETE}$$

$$\frac{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash \overline{td}_j^j \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle}{\overline{y_i}^i, \Delta, E \vdash x l tnvars^l \overline{td}_j^j \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_TEXPS_CONS_ABSTRACT}$$

$\boxed{\delta, E \vdash id \rightsquigarrow p}$ Lookup a type class

$$\frac{E(id) \triangleright p \\ \delta(p) \triangleright xs}{\delta, E \vdash id \rightsquigarrow p} \text{ CONVERT_CLASS_ALL}$$

$\boxed{I \vdash (p t) \mathbf{IN} \mathcal{C}}$ Solve class constraint

$$\boxed{I \vdash (p \alpha) \mathbf{IN} (p_1 tnv_1) .. (p_n tnv_n)} \Rightarrow \text{SOLVE_CLASS_CONSTRAINT_IMMEDIATE}$$

$$\frac{(p_1 tnv_1) .. (p_n tnv_n) \Rightarrow (p t) \mathbf{IN} I \\ I \vdash (p_1 \sigma(tnv_1)) \mathbf{IN} \mathcal{C} .. I \vdash (p_n \sigma(tnv_n)) \mathbf{IN} \mathcal{C}}{I \vdash (p \sigma(t)) \mathbf{IN} \mathcal{C}} \text{ SOLVE_CLASS_CONSTRAINT_CHAIN}$$

$\boxed{I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C}}$ Solve class constraints

$$\frac{I \vdash (p_1 t_1) \mathbf{IN} \mathcal{C} .. I \vdash (p_n t_n) \mathbf{IN} \mathcal{C}}{I \vdash \{(p_1 t_1), \dots, (p_n t_n)\} \triangleright \mathcal{C}} \text{ SOLVE_CLASS_CONSTRAINTS_ALL}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, I, E \vdash val_def \triangleright E^x}$ Check a value definition

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Delta, E, \{ \} \vdash letbind \triangleright \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i \}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{N}} \\ I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C} \\ \overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnvs}^i \\ \mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset tnvs \end{array}}{\Delta, I, E_1 \vdash \mathbf{let} \tau? letbind \triangleright \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall} tnvs. \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t_i, \mathbf{let} \rangle}^i \}} \text{ CHECK_VAL_DEF_VAL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \Delta, E, E^L \vdash func_l \triangleright \{ x_i \mapsto t_i \}, \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}}_i, \Sigma^{\mathcal{N}}_i \\ I \vdash \Sigma^{\mathcal{C}} \triangleright \mathcal{C} \\ \overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnvs}^i \\ \mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset tnvs \\ \mathbf{compatible_overlap}(\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i) \\ E^L = \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i \} \end{array}}{\Delta, I, E \vdash \mathbf{let rec} \tau? \overline{func_l}^i \triangleright \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall} tnvs. \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t_i, \mathbf{let} \rangle}^i \}} \text{ CHECK_VAL_DEF_RECFUN}$$

$\boxed{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash t \mathbf{instance}}$ Check that t be a typeclass instance

$$\boxed{\Delta, (\alpha) \vdash \alpha \mathbf{instance}} \text{ CHECK_T_INSTANCE_VAR}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n) \vdash \alpha_1 * \dots * \alpha_n \mathbf{instance}} \text{ CHECK_T_INSTANCE_TUP}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta, (\alpha_1, \alpha_2) \vdash \alpha_1 \rightarrow \alpha_n \mathbf{instance}} \text{ CHECK_T_INSTANCE_FN}$$

$$\boxed{\Delta(p) \triangleright \alpha'_1 .. \alpha'_n} \text{ CHECK_T_INSTANCE_TC}$$

$\boxed{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash def \triangleright D_2, E_2}$ Check a definition

$$\frac{\overline{z_j}^j, \Delta_1, E \vdash \mathbf{tc} \overline{td_i}^i \triangleright \Delta_2, E^P \\ \overline{z_j}^j, \Delta_1 \uplus \Delta_2, E \uplus \langle \{ \}, E^P, \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle \vdash \overline{td_i}^i \triangleright \langle E^F, E^X \rangle}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta_1, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \mathbf{type} \overline{td_i}^i l \triangleright \langle \Delta_2, \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle, \langle \{ \}, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle} \text{ CHECK_DEF_TYPE}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Delta, I, E \vdash val_def \triangleright E^x}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash val_def l \triangleright \epsilon, \langle \{ \}, \{ \}, \{ \}, E^x \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_VAL_DEF} \\
\\
\frac{\overline{\Delta, E_1, E^L \vdash rule_i \triangleright \{x_i \mapsto t_i\}, \Sigma^C_i, \Sigma^N_i}^i}{\overline{I \vdash \Sigma^C_i}^i \triangleright \mathcal{C}} \\
\frac{\overline{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset tnvs}^i}{\mathbf{FV}(\mathcal{C}) \subset tnvs} \\
\frac{\mathbf{compatible\ overlap\ } (\overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i)}{E^L = \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto t_i}^i \}} \\
E_2 = \langle \{ \}, \{ \}, \{ \}, \{ \overline{x_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall\ tnvs.\mathcal{C} \Rightarrow t_i, let} \rangle^i} \} \rangle
\end{array}$$

<<no parses (char 59): </zj//j/>, <TD,TC,I>, E1 |- indreln targets_opt indreln_names*** </rulei>

$$\frac{\overline{z_j}^j x, D_1, E_1 \vdash defs \triangleright D_2, E_2}{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \mathbf{module\ } x\ l_1 = \mathbf{struct\ } defs \mathbf{end\ } l_2 \triangleright D_2, \langle \{x \mapsto E_2\}, \{ \}, \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_MODULE}$$

$$\frac{E_1(id) \triangleright E_2}{\overline{z_j}^j, D, E_1 \vdash \mathbf{module\ } x\ l_1 = id\ l_2 \triangleright \epsilon, \langle \{x \mapsto E_2\}, \{ \}, \{ \}, \{ \} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_MODULE_RENAME}$$

$$\frac{\Delta, E \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{\mathbf{FV}(t) \subset \overline{\alpha_i}^i}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{FV}(\overline{\alpha'_k}^k) \subset \overline{\alpha_i}^i}{\overline{\delta, E \vdash id_k \rightsquigarrow p_k}^k}$$

$$\frac{E' = \langle \{ \}, \{ \}, \{ \}, \{x \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall\ } \overline{\alpha_i}^i \cdot \overline{(p_k \alpha'_k)}^k \Rightarrow t, \mathbf{val} \rangle \} \rangle}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \mathbf{val\ } x\ l_1 : \mathbf{forall\ } \overline{\alpha_i\ l''_i}^i \cdot \overline{id_k\ \alpha'_k\ l'_k}^k \Rightarrow typ\ l_2 \triangleright \epsilon, E'} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_SPEC}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\Delta, E_1 \vdash typ_i \rightsquigarrow t_i}^i}{\mathbf{FV}(t_i) \subset \overline{\alpha}^i}$$

$$\frac{p = \overline{z_j}^j x}{E_2 = \langle \{ \}, \{x \mapsto p\}, \{ \}, \{ \overline{y_i \mapsto \langle \mathbf{forall\ } \alpha. (p\ \alpha) \Rightarrow t_i, \mathbf{method} \rangle^i} \} \rangle}$$

$$\frac{\delta_2 = \{p \mapsto \overline{y_i}^i\} \\ p \notin \mathbf{dom}(\delta_1)}{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta_1, I \rangle, E_1 \vdash \mathbf{class}(x\ l\ \alpha\ l'') \overline{\mathbf{val\ } y_i\ l_i : typ_i\ l_i}^i \mathbf{end\ } l' \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \delta_2, \{ \} \rangle, E_2} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_CLASS}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
E = \langle E^M, E^P, E^F, E^X \rangle \\
\Delta, E \vdash typ' \rightsquigarrow t' \\
\Delta, (\overline{\alpha_i}^i) \vdash t' \textbf{ instance } \\
tnvs = \overline{\alpha_i}^i \\
\textbf{duplicates}(tnvs) = \emptyset \\
\overline{\delta, E \vdash id_k \rightsquigarrow p_k}^k \\
\mathbf{FV}(\overline{\alpha'_k}^k) \subset tnvs \\
E(id) \triangleright p \\
\delta(p) \triangleright \overline{z_j}^j \\
I_2 = \{ \overline{\Rightarrow (p_k \alpha'_k)}^k \} \\
\overline{\Delta, I \cup I_2, E \vdash val_def_n \triangleright \overline{E_n^X}^n} \\
\textbf{disjoint doms}(\overline{E_n^X}^n) \\
\overline{E^X(x_k) \triangleright \langle \textbf{forall } \alpha''.(p \alpha'') \Rightarrow t_k, \textbf{method} \rangle^k} \\
\{ \overline{x_k \mapsto \langle \textbf{forall } tnvs. \Rightarrow \{ \alpha'' \mapsto t' \}(t_k), \textbf{let} \rangle^k} \} = \overline{E_n^X}^n \\
\overline{x_k}^k = \overline{z_j}^j \\
I_3 = \{ \overline{(p_k \alpha'_k) \Rightarrow (p t')}^k \} \\
(p \{ \overline{\alpha_i \mapsto \alpha'''^i} \}(t')) \notin I \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, \langle \Delta, \delta, I \rangle, E \vdash \textbf{instance forall } \overline{\alpha_i l'_i}^i . \overline{id_k \alpha'_k l''_k}^k \Rightarrow (id \ typ') \overline{val_def_n l_n}^n \textbf{ end } l' \triangleright \langle \{ \}, \{ \}, I_3 \rangle, \epsilon} \quad \text{CHECK_DEF_}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash defs \triangleright D_2, E_2}$ Check definitions, given module path, definitions and environment

$$\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D, E \vdash \triangleright \epsilon, \epsilon} \quad \text{CHECK_DEFS_EMPTY} \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash def \triangleright D_2, E_2} \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1 \uplus D_2, E_1 \uplus E_2 \vdash \overline{def_i ; ;_i^?}^i \triangleright D_3, E_3} \quad \text{CHECK_DEFS_RELEVANT_DEF} \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash def ; ;^? \overline{def_i ; ;_i^?}^i \triangleright D_2 \uplus D_3, E_2 \uplus E_3} \\
\overline{\overline{z_j}^j, D_1, E_1 \vdash \textbf{open } id \ l ; ;^? \overline{def_i ; ;_i^?}^i \triangleright D_3, E_3} \quad \text{CHECK_DEFS_OPEN}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 141 good 4 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 435 good 4 bad