Lawrence Charles Paulson FRS

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Academic Appointments

2024– *Emeritus Professor of Computational Logic*, Cambridge. Retired from lecturing, but my College roles persist.

2002–24 *Professor of Computational Logic*, Cambridge. Lecture courses include *Logic and Proof* and *Interactive Formal Verification*. Numerous committee and administrative roles.

1987– *Fellow* and *Director of Studies*, Clare College, Cambridge. Responsible for admitting and teaching Clare undergraduates in Computer Science. Served on many College committees.

1998–02 *Reader in Computational Logic*, Cambridge. Various teaching and administrative duties.

1993–98 *University Lecturer*, Cambridge. Lectured on the foundations of logic programming, software engineering and the λ-calculus. Chaired the Staff-Student Liaison Committee.

1983–93 *Assistant Director of Research*, Cambridge. Lectured on LISP, ML, functional programming, polymorphism, etc. Organised the Computer Laboratory's Open Days.

1982–83 *Research assistant* on Prof. Robin Milner's LCF project, University of Edinburgh. Conceived and implemented many subsystems of the HOL proof assistant.

Education

1977–81 *Stanford University*, Stanford, CA. PhD, Computer Science. For thesis, developed a system to produce compilers from denotational definitions. Advisor: Prof. John Hennessy.

1973–77 *California Institute of Technology*, Pasadena, CA. BS, Mathematics. Graduated first in class. Studied computing, logic and set theory; attended Prof. N. G. de Bruijn's Automath lectures. Won Motorola Project Award for building a 70-chip computer for Conway's Life.

Editorial Positions

Editor of *J. Automated Reasoning* and member of the Programme Committees of leading conferences (CADE, TPHOLs, IJCAR, etc.) over many years. Founding editor of *LMS J. Computation and Mathematics* (1998–2007). PC Chairman (with Matt Kaufmann) of the inaugural *Interactive Theorem Proving* (ITP) conference, 2010. Since 2010, a Trustee of the *Conference on Automated Deduction* (CADE). Since 2016, Chairman of the ITP Steering Committee. Served on various committees of the Royal Society.

Honours / Awards

2021 Skolem Award for the 2011 CADE paper "Extending Sledgehammer with SMT Solvers"

2017 Herbrand Award for Distinguished Contributions to Automated Reasoning

2017 Fellow of the Royal Society

2008 ACM Fellow

2006 Distinguished Affiliated Professor, Technical University of Munich

2003 Pilkington Teaching Prize

Personal

Born 20 September 1955, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; US/UK nationality.

Married, two children from first marriage. Some competence in German, Russian, Spanish.

Research Summary

My field is automated theorem proving, which seeks computational methods for proving theorems in formal logic. In collaboration with Tobias Nipkow of T. U. Munich, I have developed a generic theorem prover, Isabelle, which constructs proofs in a variety of logics through a novel combination of typed λ-calculus and unification. Much of my work concerns improving the productivity of interactive proof construction by incorporating the techniques of automatic theorem provers. Isabelle is used in research projects worldwide. In earlier work (1982–85, jointly with Michael Gordon and Gérard Huet), I made major contributions to another theorem prover, HOL, which became hugely influential by 1990.

I have used Isabelle to formalize a substantial part of axiomatic set theory, in particular Gödel's celebrated incompleteness theorems and his proof of the relative consistency of the axiom of choice. I have developed a flexible method for modelling and verifying cryptographic protocols, which I have applied to real-world protocols, including TLS (used on secure websites) and SET, a huge cryptographic protocol suite for electronic commerce. I have recently developed MetiTarski, an automatic theorem prover for real valued special functions (sin, cos, ln, etc.). I was co-PI for a £1,051,627 project (joint with Edinburgh) that continued to develop and apply MetiTarski. I recently completed a six-year, €2.4 million project (an ERC Advanced Grant) to investigate the use of Isabelle in mathematics research.

I have served as Principal Investigator for eleven UK-funded (EPSRC) grants, and served as a partner in four ESPRIT projects. I served on the committee that designed Standard ML and wrote a highly successful textbook on it (now in its 2nd edition, and translated into two other languages). Since 2003 I have belonged to the EPSRC Peer Review College, whose task is to evaluate funding applications.

Research Students

My PhD students include David Wolfram (who finished in 1991), Andrew Gordon (1992), Martin Coen (1992), Michael Hinchey (1999), Florian Kammüller (1999), Jacques Fleuriot (1999), Clemens Ballarin (1999), Giampaolo Bella (2000), Michael Bond (2004), Hyun-Jin Choi (2005), Jia Meng (2005), Michael Compton (2008), Aaron Coble (2009), James Bridge (2010), Jean Martina (2011), Nikolai Sultana (2014), William Denman (2015), Zongyan Huang (2015), William Sonnex (2016), Wenda Li (2018), Chelsea Edmonds (2024), Kawin Worrasangasilpa (2024) and Chaitanya Mangla. Gordon and Fleuriot received CPHC/BCS Distinguished Dissertation awards (in 1994 and 2000); Wenda Li was one of two "highly commended runners-up" in 2020.

Professional Memberships

Association for Automated Reasoning (AAR), Association for Computing Machinery (ACM), London Mathematical Society (LMS), Royal Society, University and College Union (UCU)

Invited Lectures

1. Compiler generation from denotational semantics. *In*: B. Lorho (editor), *Methods and Tools for Compiler Construction* (Cambridge, 1984), 219–251. Notes for an advanced course held at INRIA-Rocquencourt, France in December 1983.

2. Lessons learned from LCF. DDC Workshop on Formal Software Development: Combining Specification Methods, Nyborg, Denmark (1984).

3. Joint BCS/SERC Workshop on Program Specification and Verification, York (1983)

4. BCS Formal Aspects of Computing Science, London (1984)

5. Specification and Derivation of Programs, Marstrand, Sweden (1985)

6. IEE/BCS Colloquium on Theorem Provers in Theory and Practice, London (1987)

7. Experience with Isabelle: a generic theorem prover. COLOG-88: International Conf. in Computer Logic, Tallinn, Estonia, USSR (1988).

8. Applications of proof theory to Isabelle. Proof Theory Summer School, Leeds (1990).

9. Tool support for logics of programs. *In*: Manfred Broy (editor), *Mathematical Methods in Program Development (Summer School Marktoberdorf 1996)* (Springer, 1997), 461–498.

10. Strategic principles in the design of Isabelle, *In*: Bernhard Gramlich and Frank Pfenning (editors), *CADE-15 Workshop on Strategies in Automated Deduction* (1998), 11–17.

11. Security protocols and their correctness. *Automated Reasoning Workshop 1998.* St. Andrews, Scotland (1998)

12. Proving security protocols correct. *IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science.* Trento, Italy (1999).

13. Getting started with Isabelle. EEF Foundations School on Deduction and Theorem Proving. Edinburgh, Scotland (2000).

14. SET cardholder registration: the secrecy proofs. *In*: Rajeev Goré, Alexander Leitsch and Tobias Nipkow (editors), *Automated Reasoning: First International Joint Conference. IJCAR*, Siena, Italy. (Springer, 2001), 5–12.

15. Verifying the SET protocol: overview. *In*: Ali Abdallah, Peter Ryan and Steve Schneider (editors), *Formal Aspects of Security*, London, England (2002).

16. Formalizing abstract mathematics: issues and progress. IJCAR Workshop on *Computer-Supported Mathematical Theory Development*. Cork, Ireland (2004).

17. Computational logic and the quest for greater automation. Inaugural lecture upon conferment of the title of Distinguished Affiliated Professor, Munich, Germany (2006).

18. Automated assistance for proof assistants. *Colloquium in Honour of Gérard Huet*, Paris, France (2007).

19. Automation for interactive proof: techniques, lessons and prospects. *Tools and Techniques for Verification of System Infrastructure*, Royal Society, London, UK (2008).

20. The relative consistency of the axiom of choice mechanized using Isabelle/ZF. *Computability in Europe 2008* special session on Formalising Mathematics and Extracting Algorithms from Proofs, Athens, Greece (2008).

21. Three years of experience with Sledgehammer, a practical link between automatic and interactive theorem provers. *PAAR-2010: Workshop on Practical Aspects of Automated Reasoning.* Edinburgh, Scotland, July 2010. (Talk given by Jasmin Christian Blanchette.)

22. LCF + logical frameworks = Isabelle (25 years later). *Milner Symposium.* Edinburgh, Scotland, April 2012.

23. Overcoming intractable complexity in an automatic theorem prover for real-valued functions. *CCA 2012: Ninth International Conference on Computability and Complexity in Analysis.* Cambridge, England, June 2012.

24. MetiTarski: past and future. *Interactive Theorem Proving — ITP 2012*, Princeton, New Jersey (Springer LNCS 7406, 2012), 1–10.

25. Isabelle/HOL tutorial: verifying functional programs and inductively defined sets. *13th International Conference on Relational and Algebraic Methods in Computer Science (RAMiCS 13).* Cambridge, England, September 2012.

26. MetiTarski's menagerie of cooperating systems. Plenary lecture for the FroCoS and Tableaux conferences. Nancy, France, September 2013.

27. Theorem proving and the real numbers: overview and challenges. Keynote lecture for *NASA Formal Methods*. Houston, Texas, April 2014.

28. Automated theorem proving for special functions: the next phase. Keynote lecture for SNC 2014 (*Symbolic-Numeric Computation*). Shanghai, China, July 2014.

29. The future of formalised mathematics. Keynote lecture for EACA 2016 (XV Encuentro de Álgebra Computacional y Aplicaciones). Logroño, Spain, June 2016.

30. Porting the HOL Light analysis library: Some lessons. Keynote lecture for CPP 2017 (Certified Programs and Proofs). Paris, France, January 2017.

31. Proof assistants: From symbolic logic to real mathematics? "Jacques Morgenstern" Colloquium, Inria Sophia-Antipolis, France, May 2017.

32. Proof assistants: From symbolic logic to real mathematics? *Big Proof* programme, Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Cambridge, UK, July 2017.

33. Proof support for hybrid system analysis. *Logical Methods for Safety and Security of Software Systems (Summer School Marktoberdorf 2017)*.

34. Automatic theorem proving: impressions from the interactive world. Herbrand Award acceptance speech. *Conference on Automated Deduction (CADE-26).* Gothenburg, Sweden, August 2017.

35. A career in research: Mike Gordon and hardware verification. *Automated Reasoning Workshop*, Cambridge, UK, April 2018.

36. Formalising mathematics in simple type theory. *Big Proof* programme, International Centre for Mathematical Sciences, Edinburgh, UK, May 2019.

37. Machine learning and the formalisation of mathematics: research challenges. Keynote lecture for Conference on *Artificial Intelligence and Theorem Proving* (AITP). Aussois, France (virtually), September 2020.

38. Doing mathematics with simple types: infinitary combinatorics in Isabelle/HOL. Harvard University Centre of Mathematical Sciences and Applications (virtually), March 2021.

39. Formalising contemporary mathematics in simple type theory. Topos Institute Colloquium (virtually), July 2021.

40. Formalised mathematics: obstacles and achievements. Zhejiang University (virtually), September 2021.

41. Automated theorem proving: a technology roadmap. *Huawei Mathematical Theorem Proving Workshop*. Cambridge, UK, April 2022.

42. Formalising Erdős and Larson: ordinal partition theory. *Leeds Logic Seminar*, University of Leeds, UK, March 2023.

43. Formalising a number theory textbook: lessons learnt. University of Cambridge *Symposium for Andrew Pitts*, Cambridge, UK, August 2023.

44. Large-scale formal proof for the working mathematician: lessons learnt from ALEXANDRIA. Keynote lecture for *Conference on Intelligent Computer Mathematics*, Cambridge, UK, September 2023.

45. Formalising 21st-century mathematics. London Mathematical Society / Formal Aspects of Computing evening seminar (virtual), January 2024.

46. Formalising advanced mathematics in Isabelle/HOL. Workshop on *Prospects of Formal Mathematics*, Hausdorff Centre for Mathematics, Bonn, Germany, June 2024

47. Sledgehammer: a saga. Invited talk, *Vampire Workshop*, IDMC Nancy, France, June 2024

48. Computer algebra and the formalisation of new mathematics. Invited talk, *SC*^{2} *Workshop*, IDMC Nancy, France, June 2024

Publications by Lawrence C. Paulson FRS

Software Contributions

My research has always involved writing software. Software is not usually refereed; instead, its significance can be inferred by its take-up by the research community.

CGSG/PSP For my PhD, I developed a software system to analyse a formal description of the syntax and semantics of a programming language and generate a compiler. The resulting compilers were extremely inefficient, but the process was automatic and driven by high-level specifications. I demonstrated it by compiling and executing a seven-page program written in a large subset of Pascal. My system is sometimes called CGSG (Compiler Generator for Semantic Grammars) or PSP (Paulson's Semantics Processor). These names were coined by various other researchers.

LCF and HOL I substantially rewrote Edinburgh LCF, an interactive theorem prover developed by Robin Milner and his colleagues. My contributions included an implementation of full predicate logic, a new simplifier, a comprehensive library of semi-automatic proof tactics, and a huge improvement in performance. Much of this code became part of M. J. C. Gordon's HOL system and is still in use today in major universities around the world.

Isabelle I developed Isabelle in 1986 and was its sole developer for years. Since 1990, Tobias Nipkow and his colleagues have taken an increasingly prominent role. My contributions include the use of higher-order unification, search tactics based on streams, proof automation, the formalisation of axiomatic set theory, the treatment of inductive definitions and recursive data types, and the inductive approach to verifying security protocols. Sledgehammer, which allows automatic theorem provers to generate Isabelle proofs, was developed in my group with my substantial direct involvement.

MetiTarski MetiTarski, an automatic theorem prover for real-valued special functions, integrates Joe Hurd's Metis prover and the decision procedure QEPCAD. The design and implementation is primarily my work, assisted by Behzad Akbarpour.

LEO-II LEO-II, an automatic theorem prover for higher-order logic, was developed at Cambridge by Christoph Benzmüller. I organised and managed this research project. LEO-II came first in the higher-order logic category of the 2010 CADE ATP System Competition, which is the world championship for automated theorem provers. (Isabelle came third.)

Books, Edited Works, etc

1. L. C. Paulson. *A Compiler Generator for Semantic Grammars*. PhD Thesis, Stanford University (1981).

2. L. C. Paulson. *Logic and Computation: Interactive proof with Cambridge LCF* (Cambridge University Press, 1987).

3. L. C. Paulson. *ML for the Working Programmer* (Cambridge University Press, 1991). 2nd edition, 1996.

4. L. C. Paulson. *Isabelle: A Generic Theorem Prover* (Springer LNCS 828, 1994).

5. L. C. Paulson (editor). Proceedings of the First Isabelle Users Workshop. Technical Report 379, Computer Lab (1995).

6. Tobias Nipkow, L. C. Paulson and Markus Wenzel. *Isabelle/HOL: A Proof Assistant for Higher-Order Logic* (Springer LNCS 2283, 2002).

7. Bernhard Beckert and Lawrence C. Paulson (Editors). Special Issue on Automated Reasoning with Analytic Tableaux and Related Methods. *J. Automated Reasoning* **38** (2007) 1–3.

8. Matt Kaufmann and L. C. Paulson (editors). *Interactive Theorem Proving.* First International Conference, ITP 2010, Edinburgh, UK (Springer LNCS 6172, 2010).

Refereed Articles

1. L. C. Paulson. A semantics-directed compiler generator. *Principles of Programming Languages* (1982), 224–233.

2. L. C. Paulson. A higher-order implementation of rewriting. *Sci. Computer Programming* **3** (1983), 119–149.

3. L. C. Paulson. Deriving structural induction in LCF. *In*: G. Kahn, D. B. MacQueen, G. Plotkin, editors, *Semantics of Data Types* (Springer, 1984), 197–214.

4. L. C. Paulson. Verifying the unification algorithm in LCF. *Sci. Computer Programming* **5** (1985), 143–170.

5. L. C. Paulson. Lessons learned from LCF: a survey of natural deduction proofs. *Computer J.* **28** (1985), 474–479.

6. L. C. Paulson. Proving termination of normalization functions for conditional expressions. *J. Automated Reasoning* **2** (1986), 63–74.

7. L. C. Paulson. Constructing recursion operators in Intuitionistic Type Theory. *J. Symbolic Computation* **2** (1986), 325–355.

8. L. C. Paulson. Natural deduction as higher-order resolution. *J. Logic Programming* **3** (1986), 237–258.

9. L. C. Paulson. Isabelle: The next seven hundred theorem provers (system abstract). *In*: E. Lusk and R. Overbeek (editors), *9th International Conf. on Automated Deduction* (Springer LNCS 310, 1988), 772–773.

10. L. C. Paulson. The foundation of a generic theorem prover. *J. Automated Reasoning* **5** (1989), 363–397.

11. L. C. Paulson. A formulation of the simple theory of types (for Isabelle). *In*: P. Martin-Löf & G. Mints (editors), *COLOG-88: International Conf. in Computer Logic* (Springer, 1990), 246–274.

12. L. C. Paulson. Isabelle: The next 700 theorem provers. *In*: P. Odifreddi (editor), *Logic and Computer Science* (Academic Press, 1990), 361–386.

13. L. C. Paulson and Andrew W. Smith. Logic programming, functional programming, and inductive definitions. *In*: P. Schroeder-Heister (editor), *Extensions of Logic Programming* (Springer, 1991), 283–310.

14. L. C. Paulson. Designing a theorem prover. *In*: S. Abramsky, D. M. Gabbay, T. S. E. Maibaum (editors), *Handbook of Logic in Computer Science*, Vol II (Oxford, 1992), 415–475.

15. Tobias Nipkow and L. C. Paulson. Isabelle-91. *In*: D. Kapur (editor), *11th International Conf. on Automated Deduction* (Springer, 1992), 673–676.

16. L. C. Paulson. Set theory for verification: I. From foundations to functions. *J. Automated Reasoning* **11** (1993), 353–389.

17. L. C. Paulson. A fixedpoint approach to implementing (co)inductive definitions. *In*: A. Bundy (editor), *12th International Conf. on Automated Deduction* (Springer LNAI 814, 1994), 148–161. Longer version available as Report 320, Computer Lab (1993).

18. L. C. Paulson. Set theory for verification: II. Induction and recursion. *J. Automated Reasoning* 15 (1995), 167–215.

19. L. C. Paulson. A concrete final coalgebra theorem for ZF set theory. *In*: P. Dybjer, B. Nordstrom and J. Smith (editors), *TYPES '94: Types for Proofs and Programs* (Springer LNCS 996, 1995), 120–139.

20. L. C. Paulson and Krzysztof Grabczewski. Mechanizing set theory: cardinal arithmetic and the axiom of choice, *J. Automated Reasoning* **17** (1996), 291–323.

21. L. C. Paulson. Mechanizing coinduction and corecursion in higher-order logic. *J. Logic and Computation* 7 (1997), 175–204.

22. L. C. Paulson. Generic automatic proof tools, *In*: Robert Veroff (editor), *Automated Reasoning and its Applications: Essays in Honor of Larry Wos* (MIT Press, 1997), Chapter 3.

23. L. C. Paulson. Proving properties of security protocols by induction. *10th Computer Security Foundations Workshop* (IEEE Computer Society Press, 1997), 70–83.

24. L. C. Paulson. Mechanized proofs for a recursive authentication protocol. *10th Computer Security Foundations Workshop* (IEEE Computer Society Press, 1997), 84–95.

25. Giampaolo Bella and L. C. Paulson. Using Isabelle to prove properties of the Kerberos Authentication System. *DIMACS Workshop on Design and Formal Verification of Security Protocols*, September 3–5, 1997.

26. L. C. Paulson. The inductive approach to verifying cryptographic protocols. *J. Computer Security* **6** (1998), 85–128.

27. Giampaolo Bella and L. C. Paulson. Mechanising BAN Kerberos by the inductive method. *In*: Alan J. Hu and Moshe Y. Vardi (editors), *Computer-Aided Verification: CAV '98* (Springer LNCS 1427, 1998), 416–427.

28. Jacques Fleuriot and L. C. Paulson. A combination of nonstandard analysis and geometry theorem proving, with application to Newton's Principia. *In*: Claude Kirchner and Hélène Kirchner (editors), *15th International Conf. on Automated Deduction: CADE-15* (1998), 3–16.

29. L. C. Paulson. A generic tableau prover and its integration with Isabelle (preliminary version). CADE-15 Workshop on *Integration of Deductive Systems* (1998), 51–60. Also Report 441, Computer Lab (1998).

30. Clemens Ballarin and L. C. Paulson. Reasoning about coding theory: the benefits we get from computer algebra. *In*: Jacques Calmet and Jan Plaza (editors), *Artificial Intelligence and Symbolic Computation: AISC '98* (Springer LNAI 1476, 1998), 55–66.

31. Giampaolo Bella and L. C. Paulson. Kerberos version IV: inductive analysis of the secrecy goals. *In*: Jean-Jacques Quisquater et al. (editors), *Computer Security — ESORICS 98* (Springer LNCS 1485, 1998), 361–375.

32. Jacques Fleuriot and L. C. Paulson. Proving Newton's *Propositio Kepleriana* Using Geometry and Nonstandard Analysis in Isabelle. *In*: Xiao-Shan Gao, Dongming Wang and Lu Yang (editors), *Automated Deduction in Geometry, Second International Workshop, ADG'98* (Springer LNCS 1669, published 1999), 47–66.

33. Florian Kammüller and L. C. Paulson. A formal proof of Sylow's theorem: An experiment in abstract algebra with Isabelle HOL. *J. Automated Reasoning* **23** (1999), 235–264.

34. L. C. Paulson. Inductive analysis of the Internet protocol TLS. *ACM Trans. Information and System Security* **2**:3 (1999), 332–351.

35. L. C. Paulson. Final coalgebras as greatest fixed points in ZF set theory. *Mathematical Structures in Computer Science* **9** (1999), 545–567.

36. Clemens Ballarin and L. C. Paulson. A pragmatic approach to extending provers by computer algebra — with applications to coding theory. *Fundamenta Informaticæ* **39** (1999), 1–20.

37. Leslie Lamport and L. C. Paulson. Should your specification language be typed? *ACM Trans. Programming Languages and Systems* **21**:3 (1999), 502–526.

38. Florian Kammüller, Markus Wenzel and L. C. Paulson. Locales: A sectioning concept for Isabelle. *In*: Yves Bertot et al. (editors), *Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics* (Springer LNCS 1690, 1999), 149–165.

39. L. C. Paulson. A generic tableau prover and its integration with Isabelle. *J. Universal Computer Science* **5**:3 (1999), at URL `http://www.iicm.edu/jucs_5_3/a_generic_tableau_prover`

40. L. C. Paulson. Mechanizing UNITY in Isabelle. *ACM Trans. on Computational Logic* **1**:1 (2000), 3–32.

41. L. C. Paulson. A fixedpoint approach to (co)inductive and (co)datatype definitions. *In*: Gordon Plotkin, Colin Stirling, and Mads Tofte (editors), *Proof, Language, and Interaction: Essays in Honour of Robin Milner* (MIT Press, 2000), 187–211.

42. Giampaolo Bella, Fabio Massacci, L. C. Paulson and Piero Tramontano. Formal verification of Cardholder Registration in SET. *In*: F. Cuppens et al. (editors), *Computer Security — ESORICS 2000* (Springer LNCS 1895, 2000), 159–174.

43. Jacques Fleuriot and L. C. Paulson. Mechanising nonstandard real analysis. *LMS J. Computation and Mathematics* **3** (2000), 140–190.

44. L. C. Paulson. Relations between secrets: two formal analyses of the Yahalom protocol. *J. Computer Security* **9**:3 (2001), 197–216.

45. L. C. Paulson. A simple formalization and proof for the mutilated chess board. *Logic Journal of the IGPL* **9**:3 (2001), 499–509.

46. Giampaolo Bella and L. C. Paulson. Mechanical proofs about a non-repudiation protocol. *In*: Richard J. Boulton and Paul B. Jackson (editors), *Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics* (Springer LNCS 2152, 2001), 91–104.

47. L. C. Paulson. Mechanizing a theory of program composition for UNITY. *ACM Trans. on Programming Languages and Systems* **25**:5 (2001), 626–656.

48. Sidi O. Ehmety and L. C. Paulson. Program composition in Isabelle/UNITY. *In*: Michel Charpentier and Beverly Sanders (editors), Workshop on *Formal Methods for Parallel Programming: Theory and Application*, held at the *Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium* (IEEE Press, 2002).

49. L. C. Paulson. The reflection theorem: a study in meta-theoretic reasoning. *In*: Andrei Voronkov (editor), *18th International Conf. on Automated Deduction: CADE-18* (Springer LNAI 2392, 2002), 377–391.

50. Giampaolo Bella, Fabio Massacci and L. C. Paulson. The verification of an industrial payment protocol: The SET purchase phase. *In*: Vijay Atluri (editor), *9th ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security* (ACM Press, 2002), 12–20.

51. Giampaolo Bella, Fabio Massacci and L. C. Paulson. Verifying the SET registration protocols. *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications* **21**:1 (2003), 77–87.

52. Giampaolo Bella, Cristiano Longo and L. C. Paulson. Verifying second-level security protocols. *In*: David Basin and Burkhart Wolff (editors), *Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics* (Springer LNCS 2758, 2003), 352–366.

53. L. C. Paulson. The relative consistency of the axiom of choice—mechanized using Isabelle/ZF. *LMS J. Computation and Mathematics* **6** (2003), 198–248.

54. Jia Meng and L. C. Paulson. Experiments on supporting interactive proof using resolution. *In*: David Basin and Michaël Rusinowitch (editors), *Automated Reasoning: Second International Joint Conference. IJCAR*. (Springer, 2004), 372–384.

55. L. C. Paulson. Organizing numerical theories using axiomatic type classes. *J. Automated Reasoning* **33**:1 (2004), 29–49.

56. Giampaolo Bella, Fabio Massacci and L. C. Paulson. An overview of the verification of SET. *International Journal of Information Security* **4** (2005), 17–28.

57. Sidi O. Ehmety and L. C. Paulson. Mechanizing compositional reasoning for concurrent systems: some lessons. *Formal Aspects of Computing* **17** (2005), 58–68.

58. Tobias Nipkow and L. C. Paulson. Proof pearl: defining functions over finite sets. *In*: Joe Hurd and Tom Melham (editors), *Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics* (Springer LNCS 3603, 2005), 385–396.

59. L. C. Paulson. Defining functions on equivalence classes. *ACM Trans. on Computational Logic* 7:4 (2006), 658–675.

60. Giampaolo Bella, Fabio Massacci and L. C. Paulson. Verifying the SET purchase protocols. *J. Automated Reasoning* **36** (2006), 5–37.

61. Jia Meng, Claire Quigley and L. C. Paulson. Automation for interactive proof: first prototype. *Information and Computation* **204**:10 (2006), 1575–1596.

62. Giampaolo Bella and L. C. Paulson. Accountability protocols: formalized and verified. *ACM Trans. Information and System Security* **9**:2 (2006), 138–161.

63. Jia Meng and L. C. Paulson. Lightweight relevance filtering for machine-generated resolution problems. *In*: Geoff Sutcliffe, Renate Schmidt and Stephan Schulz (editors), *ESCoR: Empirically Successful Computerized Reasoning* (CEUR Workshop Proceedings, Vol. 192, 2006), 53–69.

64. Jia Meng and L. C. Paulson. Translating higher-order problems to first-order clauses. *In*: Geoff Sutcliffe, Renate Schmidt and Stephan Schulz (editors), *ESCoR: Empirically Successful Computerized Reasoning* (CEUR Workshop Proceedings, Vol. 192, 2006), 70–80.

65. Behzad Akbarpour and L. C. Paulson. Towards automatic proofs of inequalities involving elementary functions. *In*: Byron Cook and Roberto Sebastiani (editors), *PDPAR 2006: Pragmatics of Decision Procedures in Automated Reasoning*, 27–37.

66. Jia Meng, Lawrence C. Paulson and Gerwin Klein. A Termination Checker for Isabelle Hoare logic. *In*: Bernhard Beckert (editor), *4th International Verification Workshop, VERIFY '07* (CEUR Workshop Proceedings, Vol. 259, 2007), 104–118.

67. L. C. Paulson and Kong Woei Susanto. Source-level proof reconstruction for interactive theorem proving. *In*: Klaus Schneider and Jens Brandt (editors), *Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics* (Springer LNCS 4732, 2007), 232–245.

68. Behzad Akbarpour and Lawrence C. Paulson. Extending a resolution prover for inequalities on elementary functions. *In*: Nachum Dershowitz and Andrei Voronkov (editors), *Logic for Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and Reasoning—LPAR 2007* (Springer LNCS 4790, 2007), 47–61.

69. Jia Meng and L. C. Paulson. Translating higher-order clauses to first-order clauses. *J. Automated Reasoning* **40**:1 (2008), 35–60.

70. Behzad Akbarpour and Lawrence C. Paulson. MetiTarski: an automatic prover for the elementary functions. *In*: Serge Autexier et al. (editors), *Intelligent Computer Mathematics* (Springer LNAI 5144, 2008), 217–231.

71. Christoph Benzmüller, L. C. Paulson, Frank Theiss and Arnaud Fietzke. LEO-II — a cooperative automatic theorem prover for classical higher-order logic. *In*: Alessandro Armando, Peter Baumgartner, Gilles Dowek (editors), *Automated Reasoning—4th International Joint Conference, IJCAR 2004* (Springer LNCS 5195, 2008), 162–170.

72. Jia Meng and L. C. Paulson. Lightweight relevance filtering for machine-generated resolution problems. *J. Applied Logic* **7**:1 (2009), 41–57.

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