2006 Paper 1 Question 1

Foundations of Computer Science

Give an example of an ML function belonging to *each* of the following complexity classes:

- (a) O(1);
- (b) O(n);
- (c) $O(n \log n)$;
- $(d) \ O(n^2);$
- (e) $O(2^n)$.

Each answer may contain code fragments (involving well-known functions) rather than self-contained programs, but must include justification. (The upper bound in each case should be reasonably tight.) [2 marks each]