

## 2005 Paper 9 Question 3

### Digital Communication II

Outline the interaction between the end-to-end flow of packets, and the following four buffering/queueing schemes. Be sure to compare and contrast their effects when deployed in a large-scale network.

- (a) FIFO;
- (b) RED;
- (c) RED with ECN;
- (d) Fair queueing.

[5 marks each]