1996 Paper 13 Question 3

Digital Communication I

Operations of similar functionality can be performed at different layers of a protocol stack. Discuss this in relation to

(*a*) routing   [4 marks]

(*b*) multiplexing   [4 marks]

(*c*) error recovery   [4 marks]

(*d*) flow control   [4 marks]

(*e*) synchronization   [4 marks]