

Compiler Construction

Lecture 4: LL parsing

Jeremy Yallop

jeremy.yallop@cl.cam.ac.uk

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Recap: recursive descent

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm

Analysis

Bottom-up

...
and e' = function

| ADD :: toks → e' (t toks)
| toks → toks (* ε *)

• • •

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Two actions | matching | (if rhs starts with terminal) |
| | predicting | (if rhs has a nonterminal in front) |

Q: how do we predict a right-hand side? e.g. given $A \rightarrow B$
 $A \rightarrow C$

Idea: use the rest of the input (look-ahead).

Plan: precompute all possible rhs for each nonterminal/terminal combination

$$\begin{array}{ccc} E' & \rightarrow & \dots \\ E' & \rightarrow & \epsilon \\ & & \dots \end{array}$$

LL(k)
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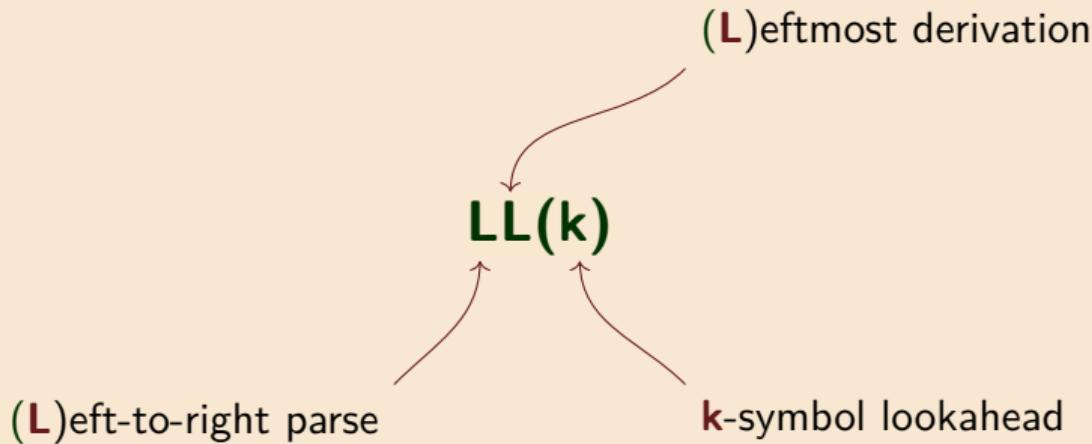
Derivations

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Analysis

Bottom-up



Looking at the next k tokens, an LL(k) parser **predicts** the next production.
We will consider LL(1).

For LL(1) add an end-of-input marker

LL(k)
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Add an end-of-input marker $\$$:

Derivations

$$G_3 = \langle N_3, T_3, P_3, E \rangle$$

$$G'_3 = \langle N'_3, T'_3, P'_3, \$ \rangle$$

where

$$N_3 = \{E, E'T, T'F\}$$

$$T_3 = \{+, *, (,), id\}$$

where

$$N'_3 = \{E, E'T, T'F, \$\}$$

$$T'_3 = \{+, *, (,), id, \$\}$$

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Bottom-up

$$E \rightarrow TE'$$

$$P_3 = \begin{aligned} E' &\rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon \\ T &\rightarrow FT' \end{aligned}$$

$$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

$$S \rightarrow E \$$$

$$E \rightarrow TE'$$

$$P'_3 = \begin{aligned} E' &\rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon \\ T &\rightarrow FT' \end{aligned}$$

$$T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$$

Derivations

A leftmost derivation of $(x+y)$

LL(k)

S

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| | | |
|------|---------------|------------|
| S | \rightarrow | $E \$$ |
| E | \rightarrow | $T E'$ |
| E' | \rightarrow | $+ T E'$ |
| E' | \rightarrow | ϵ |
| T | \rightarrow | $F T'$ |
| T' | \rightarrow | $*F T'$ |
| T' | \rightarrow | ϵ |
| F | \rightarrow | (E) |
| F | \rightarrow | id |

Idea: Can we turn leftmost derivation s into a stack machine (PDA)?

A leftmost derivation of $(x+y)$

LL(k)

$S \Rightarrow_{Im} E \$$

Derivations
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A leftmost derivation of $(x+y)$

LL(k)

$S \Rightarrow_{Im} E \$$
 $\Rightarrow_{Im} T E' \$$

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|---------------------------|
| $S \rightarrow E \$$ |
| $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $E' \rightarrow +TE'$ |
| $E' \rightarrow \epsilon$ |
| $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| $T' \rightarrow *FT'$ |
| $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$ |
| $F \rightarrow (E)$ |
| $F \rightarrow id$ |

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A leftmost derivation of (x+y)

LL(k)

$S \Rightarrow_{Im} E \$$
 $\Rightarrow_{Im} T E' \$$
 $\Rightarrow_{Im} F T' E' \$$

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$S \Rightarrow_{Im} E \$$
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$S \rightarrow E \$$
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$S \rightarrow E \$$
 $E \rightarrow T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow + T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow \epsilon$
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$S \rightarrow E \$$
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 $T \rightarrow F T'$
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 $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$
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 $F \rightarrow id$

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$\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + T E') T' E' \$$
 $\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + F T' E') T' E' \$$
 $\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + y T' E') T' E' \$$

$S \rightarrow E \$$
 $E \rightarrow T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow + T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow \epsilon$
 $T \rightarrow F T'$
 $T' \rightarrow * F T'$
 $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$
 $F \rightarrow (E)$
 $F \rightarrow id$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 S &\Rightarrow_{Im} E \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} T E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} F T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (E) T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (T E') T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (F T' E') T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (x T' E') T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (x E') T' E' \$
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + T E') T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + F T' E') T' E' \$ \\
 &\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + y T' E') T' E' \$ \\
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 \end{aligned}$$

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| $S \rightarrow E \$$ |
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| $S \rightarrow E \$$ |
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 $\Rightarrow_{Im} (x + y) E' \$$
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| |
|---------------------------|
| $S \rightarrow E \$$ |
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Idea: Can we turn leftmost derivation s into a stack machine (PDA)?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Plan: if $S \Rightarrow_{lm}^+ w\alpha\$$ then w has been read from the input
 α is on on the stack

| input | stack | via production |
|-------|-------|----------------|
|-------|-------|----------------|



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How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Plan: if $S \Rightarrow_{lm}^+ w\alpha\$$ then w has been read from the input
 α is on on the stack

| input | stack | via production |
|-----------|-------|---------------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $S \rightarrow E\$$ |

Derivations



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| input | stack | via production |
|-----------|-------|---------------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $S \rightarrow E\$$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |

Derivations



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| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $S \rightarrow E\$$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |

Algorithm

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Bottom-up

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

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Plan: if $S \Rightarrow_{Im}^+ w\alpha\$$ then w has been read from the input
 α is on on the stack

Derivations



Table

| input | stack | via production |
|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $S \rightarrow E\$$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $F \rightarrow (E)$ |

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| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $F \rightarrow (E)$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

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Derivations



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| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $S \rightarrow E\$$ |
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| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
| $x+y\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

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| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
| $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

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| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
| $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $FT'E')T'E'\$$ | $F \rightarrow id$ |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

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| $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $FT'E')T'E'\$$ | $F \rightarrow id$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $idT'E')T'E'\$$ | match |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

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| $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $FT'E')T'E'\$$ | $F \rightarrow id$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $idT'E')T'E'\$$ | match |
| $+y)\$$ | $T'E')T'E'\$$ | $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$ |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

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| | $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
| | $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $E \rightarrow TE'$ |
| | $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ |
| | $x+y)\$$ | $FT'E')T'E'\$$ | $F \rightarrow id$ |
| | $x+y)\$$ | $idT'E')T'E'\$$ | match |
| | $+y)\$$ | $T'E')T'E'\$$ | $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$ |
| | $+y)\$$ | $E')T'E'\$$ | $E' \rightarrow +TE'$ |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Derivations



Table

Algorithm

Analysis

Bottom-up

Plan: if $S \Rightarrow_{Im}^+ w\alpha\$$ then w has been read from the input
 α is on on the stack

| input | stack | via production | input | stack | via production |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------|--------------|----------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $S \rightarrow E\$$ | $+y)\$$ | $+TE')T'E\$$ | match |
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| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ | | | |
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How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Derivations
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How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Derivations
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How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Derivations
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From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

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LL(k)

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From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Derivations
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From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

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| | $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E\$$ | $T \rightarrow FT'$ | | $)\$$ | $)T'E\$$ | match |
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How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

From derivation to stack machine

LL(k)

Derivations
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Table

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| | $x+y)\$$ | $idT'E')T'E\$$ | match | | $\$$ | $E\$$ | $E' \rightarrow \epsilon$ |
| | $+y)\$$ | $T'E')T'E\$$ | $T' \rightarrow \epsilon$ | | $\$$ | $\$$ | accept! |
| | $+y)\$$ | $E')T'E\$$ | $E' \rightarrow +TE'$ | | | | |

How do we automate selection of the production to use at each step?

Building the table

LL(k)

Derivations

Table



Algorithm

Analysis

Bottom-up

The **FIRST** set for a sequence of symbols α represents the terminals that may occur at the start of derivations of α (and ϵ , if $\alpha \Rightarrow^* \epsilon$)

$$\text{FIRST}(\alpha) = \{a \in T \mid \exists \beta \in (N \cup T)^*, \alpha \Rightarrow^* a\beta\} \cup \{\epsilon \mid \alpha \Rightarrow^* \epsilon\}$$

We can compute FIRST for each nonterminal in a grammar (details later):

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| $S \rightarrow E \$$ | $\text{FIRST}(S) = \{ (, id\}$ |
| $E \rightarrow TE'$ | $\text{FIRST}(E) = \{ (, id\}$ |
| $E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$ | $\text{FIRST}(E') = \{ +, \epsilon \}$ |
| $T \rightarrow FT'$ | $\text{FIRST}(T) = \{ (, id\}$ |
| $T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$ | $\text{FIRST}(T') = \{ *, \epsilon \}$ |
| $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$ | $\text{FIRST}(F) = \{ (, id\}$ |

LL(k)

Derivations

Table



Algorithm

Analysis

Bottom-up

The **FOLLOW set** for a nonterminal A represents the terminals that may follow A in a derivation from the start symbol

$$\text{FOLLOW}(A) = \{a \mid \exists \alpha\beta, S \Rightarrow^+ \alpha A a \beta\}$$

We can compute FOLLOW for each nonterminal in a grammar (details later):

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| $S \rightarrow E\$$ | | |
| $E \rightarrow TE'$ | $\text{FOLLOW}(E) = \{\}, \$\}$ | |
| $E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid \epsilon$ | $\text{FOLLOW}(E') = \{\}, \$\}$ | |
| $T \rightarrow FT$ | $\text{FOLLOW}(T) = \{+,), \$\}$ | |
| $T' \rightarrow *FT' \mid \epsilon$ | $\text{FOLLOW}(T') = \{+,), \$\}$ | |
| $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$ | $\text{FOLLOW}(F) = \{+, *,), \$\}$ | |

Q: is ")" $\in \text{FOLLOW}(E)$?

Yes: $S \Rightarrow E\$ \Rightarrow TE'\$ \Rightarrow FT'E'\$ \Rightarrow (E)T'E\$$

The LL(1) Parsing table M

LL(k)

Derivations

Table



Algorithm

Analysis

Bottom-up

Initialize M :

for all $A \in N$, $a \in T$, $M[A, a] = \{\}$

Populate M :

for each $A \in N$

for each production $A \rightarrow \alpha$

if $a \in \text{FIRST}(\alpha)$ and $a \neq \epsilon$

then $M[A, a] = M[A, a] \cup \{\alpha\}$

else if $\epsilon \in \text{FIRST}(\alpha)$

then for each $b \in \text{FOLLOW}(A)$

$M[A, b] = M[A, b] \cup \{\alpha\}$

| | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | id | $+$ | \dots |
| E | | | \dots |
| E' | | | \dots |
| \dots | \dots | \dots | \dots |

Table M for grammar G'_3

LL(k)

FOLLOW sets for G'_3 :

| S | E | E' | T | T' | F |
|------|------|--------|--------|----------|-----|
|) \$ |) \$ | +) \$ | +) \$ | + *) \$ | |

Derivations

FIRST sets for G'_3 :

| $E\$$ | TE' | $+TE'$ | ϵ | FT' | $*FT'$ | (E) | id |
|-------|-------|--------|------------|-------|--------|-------|------|
| $(id$ | $(id$ | $+$ | ϵ | $(id$ | $*$ | $($ | id |

Algorithm

Table M for G'_3 :

| | id | $+$ | $*$ | $($ | $)$ | $\$$ |
|------|-------|------------|-------|--------|------------|------------|
| E | TE' | | | TE' | | |
| E' | | $+TE'$ | | | ϵ | ϵ |
| T | FT' | | | FT' | | |
| T' | | ϵ | $*FT$ | | ϵ | ϵ |
| F | id | | | $F(E)$ | | |

Analysis

Bottom-up



The algorithm

The LL(1) Parsing Algorithm

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

```
a := NextToken()  
X := TopOfStack()  
while (X ≠ $)  
    if X = a (* match *)  
        then pop; a := NextToken()  
    else if M[X, a] = {α} (* predict *)  
        then pop; push α  
    X := TopOfStack()
```

Using M to parse $(x+y)^*$

LL(k)

input stack action

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

| | input | stack | action |
|--|--------------|-------|-----------------------|
| | $(x + y) \$$ | S | $M[S, ()] = \{E\$ \}$ |

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

| | input | stack | action |
|--|-----------|-------|-----------------------|
| | $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, ()] = \{E\$ \}$ |
| | $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, ()] = \{TE' \}$ |

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

| | input | stack | action |
|--|-----------|---------|----------------------|
| | $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, () = \{E\$]\}$ |
| | $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, () = \{TE'\}]$ |
| | $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $M[T, () = \{FT'\}]$ |

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

| | input | stack | action |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| | $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, () = \{E\$]\}$ |
| | $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, () = \{TE'\}]$ |
| | $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $M[T, () = \{FT'\}]$ |
| | $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $M[F, () = \{(E)\}]$ |

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

| input | stack | action |
|-----------|-------------|----------------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, () = \{E\$]\}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, () = \{TE'\}]$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $M[T, () = \{FT'\}]$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $M[F, () = \{(E)\}]$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

| input | stack | action |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, ()] = \{E\$ \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, ()] = \{TE' \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $M[T, ()] = \{FT' \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $M[F, ()] = \{(E) \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
| $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $M[E, id] = \{TE' \}$ |

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

| input | stack | action |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, ()] = \{E\$ \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, ()] = \{TE' \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $M[T, ()] = \{FT' \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $M[F, ()] = \{(E) \}$ |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
| $x+y)\$$ | $E)T'E'\$$ | $M[E, id] = \{TE' \}$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $M[T, id] = \{FT' \}$ |

Using M to parse $(x+y)$

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

Algorithm



Analysis

Bottom-up

| input | stack | action |
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| $(x+y)\$$ | S | $M[S, ()] = \{E\$ \}$ |
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| $(x+y)\$$ | $(E)T'E'\$$ | match |
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| $x+y)\$$ | $TE')T'E'\$$ | $M[T, id] = \{FT' \}$ |
| $x+y)\$$ | $FT'E')T'E'\$$ | $M[F, id] = \{id\}$ |

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| $x+y)\$$ | $idT'E')T'E'\$$ | match |
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Bottom-up

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| $(x+y)\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E, () = \{TE'\}]$ | | | |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $TE'\$$ | $M[T, () = \{FT'\}]$ | | | |
| $(x+y)\$$ | $FT'E'\$$ | $M[F, () = \{(E)\}]$ | | | |
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| $x+y)\$$ | $idT'E')T'E\$$ | match | $\$$ | $E\$$ | $M[E', \$] = \{\epsilon \}$ |
| $+y)\$$ | $T'E')T'E\$$ | $M[T', +] = \{\epsilon \}$ | $\$$ | $\$$ | accept! |
| $+y)\$$ | $E')T'E\$$ | $M[E', +] = \{+TE' \}$ | | | |

Analysis

Computing NULLABLE

LL(k)

Semantically:

Derivations

$$\text{NULLABLE}(\alpha) = \text{true} \quad \text{iff} \quad \alpha \Rightarrow^* \epsilon$$

Table

Inductively:

$$\text{NULLABLE}(\epsilon) = \text{true}$$

$$\text{NULLABLE}(c) = \text{false} \quad (c \in T)$$

$$\text{NULLABLE}(A) = \bigvee_{A \rightarrow \alpha} \text{NULLABLE}(\alpha) \quad (A \in N)$$

$$\text{NULLABLE}(X\beta) = \text{NULLABLE}(X) \wedge \text{NULLABLE}(\beta) \quad (X \in T \cup N)$$

Bottom-up

Analysis



Computing NULLABLE: example

LL(k)

Derivations

Table

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Bottom-up

| | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| NULLABLE(ϵ) | = | true |
| NULLABLE(c) | = | false $(c \in T)$ |
| NULLABLE(A) | = | $\bigvee_{A \rightarrow \alpha} \text{NULLABLE}(\alpha) \quad (A \in N)$ |
| NULLABLE($X\beta$) | = | NULLABLE(X) \wedge NULLABLE(β) $(X \in T \cup N)$ |

$$E \rightarrow aF$$

$$E \rightarrow \epsilon$$

$$F \rightarrow E$$

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| NULLABLE(a) | = | false |
| NULLABLE(eps) | = | true |
| NULLABLE(aE) | = | NULLABLE(a) \wedge NULLABLE(E) |
| | = | false \wedge NULLABLE(E) |
| | = | false |
| NULLABLE(E) | = | NULLABLE(aF) \vee NULLABLE(eps) |
| | = | false \vee true |
| | = | true |
| NULLABLE(F) | = | NULLABLE(E) |
| | = | true |

LL(k)

Derivations

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Bottom-up

Initialize FIRST sets:

for all $a \in T$, $\text{FIRST}(a) := \{a\}$ for all $A \in N$, $\text{FIRST}(A) := \{\}$

Populate FIRST sets:

while FIRST changes

if $A \rightarrow X_1 X_2 \dots X_k$ is a production thenif $\text{NULLABLE}(X_1 X_2 \dots X_k)$ then $\text{FIRST}(A) := \text{FIRST}(A) \cup \{\epsilon\}$ for each j in $1 \dots k$ $\text{FIRST}(A) := \text{FIRST}(A) \cup (\text{FIRST}(X_j) - \{\epsilon\})$ if not $\text{NULLABLE}(X_j)$ then break

LL(k)

Derivations

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Bottom-up

Initialize FOLLOW sets:

For all $A \in N$, $\text{FOLLOW}(A) := \{\}$

$\text{FOLLOW}(S) := \{\$\}$ (S is the start symbol)

Populate FOLLOW sets:

while FOLLOW changes

if $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ is a production ($B \in N$, $\beta \neq \epsilon$)

then $\text{FOLLOW}(B) := \text{FOLLOW}(B) \cup (\text{FIRST}(\beta) - \{\epsilon\})$

if $A \rightarrow \alpha B \beta$ is a production and $\epsilon \in \text{FIRST}(\beta)$

then $\text{FOLLOW}(B) := \text{FOLLOW}(B) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(A)$

if $A \rightarrow \alpha B$ is a production ($B \in N$)

then $\text{FOLLOW}(B) := \text{FOLLOW}(B) \cup \text{FOLLOW}(A)$

Bottom-up parsing

Many grammars cannot be parsed using LL(1)

LL(k)

Derivations

$$\begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow d \mid XYS \\ Y \rightarrow c \mid \epsilon \\ X \rightarrow Y \mid a \end{array}$$

FIRST:

| XYS | Y |
|---------|-----|
| a c d ε | c ε |

FOLLOW:

| X | Y |
|-------|-------|
| a c d | a c d |

Table

| | a | c | d |
|---|-----|-----|-----|
| S | XYS | XYS | XYS |
| X | Y | Y | Y |
| | a | | |
| Y | ε | ε | ε |
| | | c | |

Table M:

There are multiple entries for $M[S, d]$. The grammar is **ambiguous**, and not LL(1).

Bottom-up



Bottom-up (LR) parsing is more powerful

LL(k)

Derivations

$$G_2 = \langle N_2, T_1, P_2, E \rangle$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} P_2 &= \begin{array}{lcl} E &\rightarrow& E + T \mid T \\ T &\rightarrow& T * F \mid F \\ F &\rightarrow& (E) \mid id \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(expressions)} \\ \text{(terms)} \\ \text{(factors)} \end{array} \end{aligned}$$

Table

Algorithm

Analysis

Bottom-up parsing can process a wider class of grammars.

With bottom-up parsing there is no need to eliminate left recursion.

Bottom-up



Next time: bottom-up parsing foundations