

# Foundations of Computer Science

## **Lazy Lists: consuming and joining sequences**

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2020–2021

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In[1]: type 'a seq =  
       | Nil  
       | Cons of 'a * (unit -> 'a seq)
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Out[1]: type 'a seq = Nil | Cons of 'a * (unit -> 'a seq)
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Get the first  $n$  elements as a list:

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In[2]: let rec get n s =  
       match n, s with  
       | 0, _          -> []  
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Out[2]: val get : int -> 'a seq -> 'a list = <fun>
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let rec from k = Cons (k, fun () -> from (k + 1))
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Consumer



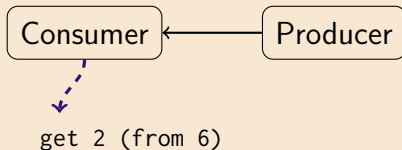
Producer

get 2 (from 6)



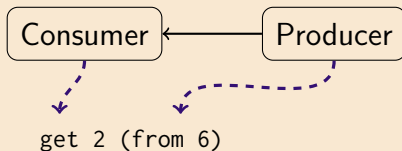
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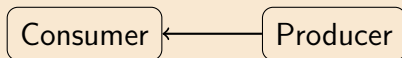
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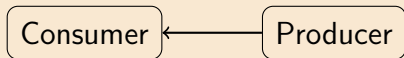
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get 2 (from 6)  $\Rightarrow$  get 2 (Cons (6, fun () -> from (6 + 1)))

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let rec from k = Cons (k, fun () -> from (k + 1))
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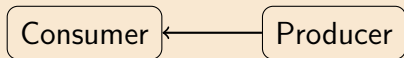
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```
get 2 (from 6)  => get 2 (Cons (6, fun () -> from (6 + 1)))
                 => 6 :: get 1 (from (6 + 1))
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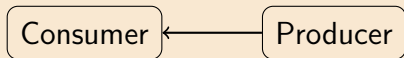


```

get 2 (from 6)  => get 2 (Cons (6, fun () -> from (6 + 1)))
                  => 6 :: get 1 (from (6 + 1))
                  => 6 :: get 1 (Cons (7, fun () -> from (7 + 1)))
  
```

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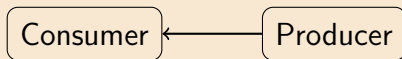
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get 2 (from 6)  => get 2 (Cons (6, fun () -> from (6 + 1)))
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                 => 6 :: get 1 (Cons (7, fun () -> from (7 + 1)))
                 => 6 :: 7 :: get 0 (from (7 + 1))
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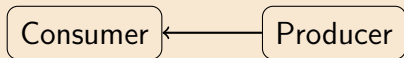


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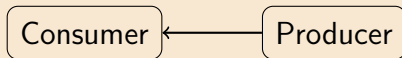
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                 => 6 :: 7 :: []
                 => [6; 7]
  
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In[3]: let rec appendq xq yq =  
        match xq with  
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Out[3]: val appendq : 'a seq -> 'a seq -> 'a seq = <fun>
```

```
In[4]: get 5 (appendq (from 0) (from 100))
```

```
Out[4]: - : int list = [0; 1; 2; 3; 4]
```

A *fair* alternative:

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In[5]: let rec interleave xq yq =  
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