

# Distributed Systems

Part 2, Part 2 (General) and Diploma, Easter term 2004

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	pages
<b>Introduction</b>	
fundamental characteristics	I
structure	
evolution	
models, architecture, engineering	
<b>Time</b>	T
event ordering	
physical clock synchronisation	
process groups	
ordering message delivery	
<b>Distributed algorithms and protocols</b>	D
strong and weak consistency	
replicas of an object, transactions on distributed objects	
concurrency control	
atomic commitment	
election algorithms	
distributed mutual exclusion	
<b>Middleware (based on Peter Pietzuch's notes 2003)</b>	1-29
RPC, OOM, MOM, event-based middleware	
RPC (more detail for Part 2G and Diploma)	C
Cambridge Event Architecture - pervasive computing	E
<b>Naming</b>	N
<b>Access Control</b>	A
capabilities, ACLs, RBAC and access control policy	
OASIS RBAC case study	
<b>Storage services</b>	S
distribution issues, outline of Cambridge File Server	

## Distributed Systems - References

IEEE Distributed Systems Online <http://dsonline.computer.org/>  
contains 14 topic areas with introductory and research information.

ACM Symposia on Operating Systems Principles '79, 81, .. the most recent was SOSP20  
The source for reports on many research projects  
The proceedings are special issues of ACM Operating Systems Review.

IEEE ICDCS and its workshops have papers on a broad range of DS topics.

Jean Bacon and Tim Harris "Operating Systems, Concurrent and distributed Software Design"  
Addison Wesley 2003, Ch 6, 7, 8, 16, 22, 23, 28, 29

Jean Bacon "Concurrent Systems" Addison Wesley 1998(ED2) Ch 5, 7, 15, 21, 22, 26

A Tanenbaum and M van Steen "Distributed Systems, Principles and Paradigms"  
Prentice Hall 2002, For general background reading

Coulouris G, Dollimore J and Kindberg T  
"Distributed Systems, Concepts and Design" Addison Wesley, ED3, 2001  
For general background reading

Lamport L, "Time, clocks and the ordering of events in a Distributed System"  
Comm ACM 21(7) 558 - 565 July 78

Mullender S (ed), "Distributed Systems"  
Addison Wesley, ACM Press, ED2 1993  
For general background reading

### **Distributed Systems research at Cambridge**

Browse the web pages starting from Research/SRG for information on current grants,  
recent publications, RA posts etc.

<http://www.research.microsoft.com/NeedhamBook/cmds> is the (out-of-print) book  
by Roger Needham and Andrew Herbert on the Cambridge Distributed Computing System.

Two short overview papers on recent Opera group research:

Bacon, Moody, Bates, Hayton, Ma, McNeil, Seidel, Spiteri  
Generic Support for Distributed Applications  
IEEE Computer, pp 68-76, March 2000

Jean Bacon and Ken Moody, "Towards open, secure, widely distributed services"  
Communications of the ACM, pp.59-63, June 2002

## Distributed Systems: Study Guide

Desirable prerequisites:

Concurrent Systems and Applications, Operating Systems, Digital Communications, Security

For background reading browse the references, but note that books entirely devoted to DS will have too much detail for an 8 lecture course.

The approach taken in the course can be found in parts of  
Concurrent Systems ED2 (Jean Bacon)

Operating Systems (Jean Bacon and Tim Harris)

### CS OS

Ch 5 7 DS fundamentals (overview, time, naming)

Ch 7 6 sections on distributed filing systems

Ch 15 16 Distributed IPC, RPC

Ch 21 22 Distributed transactions

Ch 22 23 Distributed algorithms

Ch 28 Web services

Ch 26 29 Middleware (ED2 Ch 26 is now very dated)

Past exam questions are probably the best revision exercises, although the course has evolved over the years. There are also exercises at the end of most chapters of CS and OS with solutions in the web-browsable Instructors' Guide. This is accessible via the course materials page. It is intended for teachers and outside Cambridge is password-protected. Please respect this.

The notes start with the most important OHP foil - fundamental properties of DS.  
Keep these in mind for all the topics.

It's relatively easy to devise algorithms and protocols, or formalise systems,  
if you abstract out failures and ignore uncertainty over time.

You can find information on current DS research projects in the Lab by browsing the Systems Research Group pages, NetOS and Opera.

Peter Pietzuch gave the lecture on Middleware when I was away last year. I have kept his notes and have also put in (for browsing only), from my previous notes, more detail on RPC systems' operation (which part 2 have covered and 2G/Dip probably haven't).