#### Machine listening for computer music

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# Machine Listening Lab

machine-listening.eecs.qmul.ac.uk

centre for digital music

**\**Queen Mary

CIS centre for intelligent sensing

In the Machine Listening Lab we develop methods for making sense of natural sounds, everyday sounds, and recorded music. Machine listening is the use of signal processing and machine learning to extract useful information from sound.



Event detection Scene classification Species identity Interactions Source separation Event onsets Rhythms - Musical score



#### Lead academics:



Dan Stowell



Emmanouil **Benetos** 





#### Machine listening: birdsong



- Which species?
- ► How many birds?
- Singing in response to neighbours?
- Warning about predators?
- Defending a territory, or newly arrived?



#### Machine listening: Music information retrieval

- Which instruments?
- Which notes? When?
- How performed? e.g. vibrato, legato, soft/hard
- Unexpected sounds? (e.g. artefact removal)
- Song structure, repetition?



#### Outline

- 1. Audio feature extraction
- 2. Onsets and pitches
- 3. Machine learning (outline only!), classification and clustering
- 4. Python demo
- 5. Non-real-time vs. realtime
- 6. Automatic music transcription





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# Pipeline (with machine learning)



#### Neural network





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Extras





#### Fingerprinting? ('Shazam')





#### Speech recognition methods? Hidden Markov model (HMM)



Spectrogram of a dawn chorus



#### Deep learning?



