

Relational abstraction

- ▶ Changing implementations
- ▶ Preserving invariants
- ▶ Phantom types

Changing implementations

Changing implementations

```
type t
```

```
val empty : t
```

```
val is_empty : t -> bool
```

```
val mem : t -> int -> bool
```

```
val add : t -> int -> t
```

```
val if_empty : t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a
```

Changing implementations

```
type tlist = int list
```

```
let emptylist = []
```

```
let is_emptylist = function  
  | [] -> true  
  | _ -> false
```

```
let rec memlist x = function  
  | [] -> false  
  | y :: rest ->  
    if x = y then true  
    else memlist x rest
```

Changing implementations

```
let addlist x t =  
  if (memlist x t) then t  
  else x :: t
```

```
let if_emptylist t x y =  
  match t with  
  | [] -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

Changing implementations

```
type ttree =  
  | Empty  
  | Node of ttree * int * ttree
```

```
let emptytree = Empty
```

```
let is_emptytree = function  
  | Empty -> true  
  | _ -> false
```

```
let rec memtree x = function  
  | Empty -> false  
  | Node(l, y, r) ->  
    if x = y then true  
    else if x < y then memtree x l  
    else memtree x r
```

Changing implementations

```
let rec addtree x t =  
  match t with  
  | Empty -> Node(Empty, x, Empty)  
  | Node(l, y, r) as t ->  
    if x = y then t  
    else if x < y then Node(addtree x l, y, r)  
    else Node(l, y, addtree x r)
```

```
let if_emptytree t x y =  
  match t with  
  | Empty -> x  
  | _ -> y
```


Changing implementations

```
type t_list = int list ~
type t_tree =
  | Empty
  | Node of t_tree * int * t_tree
```

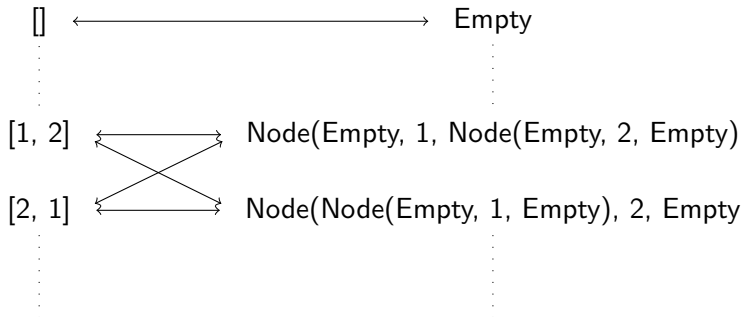
Changing implementations

```
type t_list = int list ~ type t_tree =  
                          | Empty  
                          | Node of t_tree * int * t_tree
```

[] ←—————→ Empty

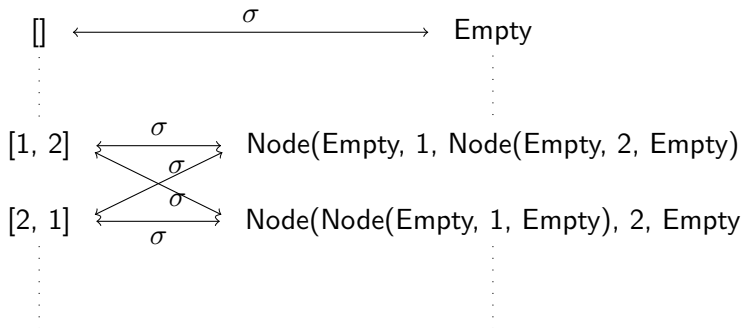
Changing implementations

```
type t_list = int list ~ type t_tree =  
    | Empty  
    | Node of t_tree * int * t_tree
```



Changing implementations

```
type t_list = int list ~ type t_tree =  
    | Empty  
    | Node of t_tree * int * t_tree
```



Changing implementations

`let emptylist = []` \sim `let emptytree = Empty`

Changing implementations

`let emptylist = []` \sim `let emptytree = Empty`

$\sigma(\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

Changing implementations

```
let is_emptylist = function
| [] -> true
| _ -> false      ~      let is_emptytree = function
| Empty -> true
| _ -> false
```

Changing implementations

```
let is_emptylist = function
| [] -> true
| _ -> false      ~      let is_emptytree = function
| Empty -> true
| _ -> false
```

$$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \\ \sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{is_empty}_{list} x = \text{is_empty}_{tree} y)$$

Changing implementations

```
let rec memlist x = function
| [] -> false
| y :: rest ->
    if x = y then true
    else memlist x rest
```

```
~
let rec memtree x = function
| Empty -> false
| Node(l, y, r) ->
    if x = y then true
    else if x < y then memtree x l
    else memtree x r
```

Changing implementations

```
let rec memlist x = function
| [] -> false
| y :: rest ->
    if x = y then true
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```

```
~
let rec memtree x = function
| Empty -> false
| Node(l, y, r) ->
    if x = y then true
    else if x < y then memtree x l
    else memtree x r
```

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : Int. \forall j : Int.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow (\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

Changing implementations

```
let addlist x t =  
  if (memlist x t) then t  
  else x :: t
```

```
~  
  let rec addtree x t =  
    match t with  
    | Empty -> Node(Empty, x, Empty)  
    | Node(l, y, r) as t ->  
      if x = y then t  
      else if x < y then Node(addtree x l, y, r)  
      else Node(l, y, addtree x r)
```

Changing implementations

```
let addlist x t =  
  if (memlist x t) then t  
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```
let rec addtree x t =  
  match t with  
  | Empty → Node(Empty, x, Empty)  
  | Node(l, y, r) as t →  
    if x = y then t  
    else if x < y then Node(addtree x l, y, r)  
    else Node(l, y, addtree x r)
```

~

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : Int. \forall j : Int.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow \sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

Changing implementations

```
let if_emptylist t x y =  
  match t with  
  | [] -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

~

```
let if_emptytree t x y =  
  match t with  
  | Empty -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

Changing implementations

```
let if_emptylist t x y =  
  match t with  
  | [] -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

```
~  
let if_emptytree t x y =  
  match t with  
  | Empty -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (a = c) \Rightarrow (b = d) \Rightarrow$

$(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b = \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

Given $t : t_{list}$ and $s : t_{tree}$ such that $\sigma(t, s)$:

$$\text{if_empty}_{list} \ t \ 5 \ 6 \quad \sim \quad \text{if_empty}_{tree} \ s \ 5 \ 6$$

Changing implementations

Given $t : t_{list}$ and $s : t_{tree}$ such that $\sigma(t, s)$:

$$\text{if_empty}_{list} \ t \ 5 \ 6 \ \sim \ \text{if_empty}_{tree} \ s \ 5 \ 6$$
$$\text{if_empty}_{list} \ t \ t \ (\text{add}_{list} \ t \ 1)$$
$$\sim$$
$$\text{if_empty}_{tree} \ s \ s \ (\text{add}_{list} \ s \ 1)$$

Changing implementations

Given $t : t_{list}$ and $s : t_{tree}$ such that $\sigma(t, s)$:

$$\text{if_empty}_{list} \ t \ 5 \ 6 \ \sim \ \text{if_empty}_{tree} \ s \ 5 \ 6$$

$$\text{if_empty}_{list} \ t \ t \ (\text{add}_{list} \ t \ 1)$$

\sim

$$\text{if_empty}_{tree} \ s \ s \ (\text{add}_{list} \ s \ 1)$$

$$\text{if_empty}_{list} \ t \ \text{mem}_{list} \ \text{mem}_{list}$$

\sim

$$\text{if_empty}_{tree} \ t \ \text{mem}_{tree} \ \text{mem}_{tree}$$

Changing implementations

```
let if_emptylist t x y =  
  match t with  
  | [] -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

~

```
let if_emptytree t x y =  
  match t with  
  | Empty -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (a = c) \Rightarrow (b = d) \Rightarrow$

$(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b = \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

```
let if_emptylist t x y =  
  match t with  
  | [] -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

```
~  
let if_emptytree t x y =  
  match t with  
  | Empty -> x  
  | _ -> y
```

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} \ x \ a \ b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} \ y \ c \ d)$

Changing implementations

val empty:

t

$\sigma(\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{is_empty}_{list} x = \text{is_empty}_{tree} y)$

val mem:

t -> int -> bool

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$(\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

val add:

t -> int -> t

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

val empty:

t

$\sigma(\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

$t \rightarrow \text{bool}$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{is_empty}_{list} x = \text{is_empty}_{tree} y)$

val mem:

$t \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow \text{bool}$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$(\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

val add:

$t \rightarrow \text{int} \rightarrow t$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

$t \rightarrow 'a \rightarrow 'a \rightarrow 'a$

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

val empty:

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$\sigma(\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{is_empty}_{list} x = \text{is_empty}_{tree} y)$

val mem:

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$(\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

val add:

t -> int -> t

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

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$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

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Changing implementations

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val is_empty:

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

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t -> int -> t

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Changing implementations

val empty:

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val is_empty:

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

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$(\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

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t → int → t

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t → 'a → 'a → 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

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$\sigma(\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{is_empty}_{list} x = \text{is_empty}_{tree} y)$

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t → 'a → 'a → 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

val empty:

t

$(\alpha)[\sigma](\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (\text{is_empty}_{list} x = \text{is_empty}_{tree} y)$

val mem:

t -> int -> bool

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$(\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

val add:

t -> int -> t

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$

$\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} x a b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} y c d)$

Changing implementations

val empty:

t

$(\alpha)[\sigma](\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{is_empty}_{list}, \text{is_empty}_{tree})$

val mem:

t -> int -> bool

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$
 $\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$
 $(\text{mem}_{list} x i = \text{mem}_{tree} y j)$

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$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$
 $\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$
 $\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$
 $\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$
 $\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$
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Changing implementations

val empty:

t

$(\alpha)[\sigma](\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{is_empty}_{list}, \text{is_empty}_{tree})$

val mem:

t -> int -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Int}}, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{mem}_{list}, \text{mem}_{tree})$

val add:

t -> int -> t

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall i : \text{Int}. \forall j : \text{Int}.$
 $\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow (i = j) \Rightarrow$
 $\sigma(\text{add}_{list} x i, \text{add}_{tree} y j)$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$
 $\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$
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Changing implementations

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t

$(\alpha)[\sigma](\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{is_empty}_{list}, \text{is_empty}_{tree})$

val mem:

t -> int -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Int}}, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{mem}_{list}, \text{mem}_{tree})$

val add:

t -> int -> t

$(\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha)[\sigma, =_{\text{Int}}](\text{add}_{list}, \text{add}_{tree})$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$

$\forall x : t_{list}. \forall y : t_{tree}. \forall a : \gamma. \forall b : \gamma. \forall c : \delta. \forall d : \delta.$

$\sigma(x, y) \Rightarrow \rho(a, c) \Rightarrow \rho(b, d) \Rightarrow$

$\rho(\text{if_empty}_{list} \ x \ a \ b, \text{if_empty}_{tree} \ y \ c \ d)$

Changing implementations

val empty:

t

$(\alpha)[\sigma](\text{empty}_{list}, \text{empty}_{tree})$

val is_empty:

t -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{is_empty}_{list}, \text{is_empty}_{tree})$

val mem:

t -> int -> bool

$(\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \gamma)[\sigma, =_{\text{Int}}, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{mem}_{list}, \text{mem}_{tree})$

val add:

t -> int -> t

$(\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha)[\sigma, =_{\text{Int}}](\text{add}_{list}, \text{add}_{tree})$

val if_empty:

t -> 'a -> 'a -> 'a

$(\forall \delta. \alpha \rightarrow \delta \rightarrow \delta \rightarrow \delta)[\sigma](\text{if_empty}_{list}, \text{if_empty}_{tree})$

Changing implementations

$(\alpha$
 $\times (\alpha \rightarrow \gamma)$
 $\times (\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \gamma)$
 $\times (\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha)$
 $\times (\forall \delta. \alpha \rightarrow \delta \rightarrow \delta \rightarrow \delta))[\sigma, =_{\text{Int}}, =_{\text{Bool}}](\text{set}_{\text{list}}, \text{set}_{\text{tree}})$

Abstraction

Given a type T with free variables $\alpha, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_n$:

$$\forall \beta_1. \dots \forall \beta_n. \forall x : (\exists \alpha. T). \forall y : (\exists \alpha. T).$$

$$\exists \gamma. \exists \delta. \exists \sigma \subset \gamma \times \delta.$$

$$\exists u : T[\gamma, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_n]. \exists v : T[\delta, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_n].$$

$$\begin{aligned} x = y \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad & x = \text{pack } \gamma, u \text{ as } T[\vec{A}] \\ & \wedge y = \text{pack } \delta, v \text{ as } T[\vec{B}] \\ & \wedge T[\sigma, =_{\beta_1}, \dots, =_{\beta_n}](u, v) \end{aligned}$$

Parametricity

Given a type T with free variables $\alpha, \beta_1, \dots, \beta_n$:

$$\forall \beta_1. \dots \forall \beta_n. \forall x : (\forall \alpha. T).$$

$$\forall \gamma. \forall \delta. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \delta.$$

$$T[\rho, =_{\beta_1}, \dots, =_{\beta_n}](x[\gamma], x[\delta])$$

Identity extension

Given a type T with free variables $\alpha_1, \dots, \alpha_n$:

$$\forall \alpha_1. \dots \forall \alpha_n. \forall x : T. \forall y : T.$$

$$(x =_T y) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad T[=_{\alpha_1}, \dots, =_{\alpha_n}](x, y)$$

Invariants

Invariants

```
module Positive : sig
  type t
  val zero : t
  val succ : t -> t
  val to_int : t -> int
end = struct
  type t = int
  let zero = 0
  let succ x = x + 1
  let to_int x = x
end
```

Invariants

Represent an invariant $\phi[x]$ on a type γ as a relation $\rho \subset \gamma \times \gamma$:

$$\rho(x : \gamma, y : \gamma) = (x = y) \wedge \phi[x]$$

Invariants

Given a type T with free variable α :

$$\forall f : (\forall \alpha. T[\alpha] \rightarrow \alpha).$$

$$\forall \gamma. \forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \gamma. \forall x : T[\gamma].$$

$$T[\rho](x, x) \Rightarrow \rho(f[\gamma] x, f[\gamma] x)$$

Invariants

Note that:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{open } (\text{pack } \gamma, u \text{ as } \exists \alpha. T[\alpha]) \text{ as } x, \alpha \text{ in } t \\ = \\ (\Lambda \alpha. \lambda x : T[\alpha]. t)[\gamma] u \end{aligned}$$

So:

$$\forall \rho \subset \gamma \times \gamma. T[\rho](u, u) \Rightarrow \rho \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{open } (\text{pack } \gamma, u \text{ as } \exists \alpha. T[\alpha]) \text{ as } x, \alpha \text{ in } t, \\ \text{open } (\text{pack } \gamma, u \text{ as } \exists \alpha. T[\alpha]) \text{ as } x, \alpha \text{ in } t \end{array} \right)$$

Phantom types

Phantom types

```
module File : sig
  type t
  val open_readwrite : string -> t
  val open_readonly  : string -> t
  val read           : t -> string
  val write          : t -> string -> unit
end = struct
  type t = int
  let open_readwrite filename = ...
  let open_readonly  filename = ...
  let read f = ...
  let write f s = ...
end
```

Phantom types

```
# let f = File.open_readonly "foo" in  
    File.write f "bar";;
```

Exception: Invalid_argument "write: file is read-only".

Phantom types

```
module File : sig
  type t
  val open_readwrite : string -> t
  val open_readonly  : string -> t
  val read           : t -> string
  val write          : t -> string -> unit
end = struct
  type t = int
  let open_readwrite filename = ...
  let open_readonly  filename = ...
  let read f = ...
  let write f s = ...
end
```

Phantom types

```
module File : sig
  type readonly
  type readwrite
  type 'a t
  val open_readwrite : string -> readwrite t
  val open_readonly : string -> readonly t
  val read : 'a t -> string
  val write : readwrite t -> string -> unit
end = struct
  type readonly
  type readwrite
  type 'a t = int
  let open_readwrite filename = ...
  let open_readonly filename = ...
  let read f = ...
  let write f s = ...
end
```

Phantom types

```
# let f = File.open_readonly "foo" in
  File.write f "bar";;
```

Characters 51-52:

```
File.write f "bar";;
           ^
```

Error: This expression has type File.readonly File.t
but an expression was expected of type
File.readwrite File.t
Type File.readonly is not compatible with type
File.readwrite

Phantom types

```
module Array : sig
  type 'a t
  val length : 'a t -> int
  val set : 'a t -> int -> 'a -> unit
  val get : 'a t -> int -> 'a
end
```

Phantom types

```
let search cmp arr v =  
  let rec look low high =  
    if high < low then None  
    else begin  
      let mid = (high + low)/2 in  
      let x = Array.get arr mid in  
      let res = cmp v x in  
        if res = 0 then Some mid  
        else if res < 0 then look low (mid - 1)  
        else look (mid + 1) high  
    end  
  in  
  look 0 (Array.length arr)
```

Phantom types

```
# let arr = [| 'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd' |];;  
val arr : char array = [|'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd'|]
```


Phantom types

```
# let arr = [| 'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd' |];;  
val arr : char array = [|'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd'|]
```

```
# let test1 = search compare arr 'c';;  
val test1 : int option = Some 2
```

Phantom types

```
# let arr = [| 'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd' |];;  
val arr : char array = [|'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd'|]
```

```
# let test1 = search compare arr 'c';;  
val test1 : int option = Some 2
```

```
# let test2 = search compare arr 'a';;  
val test2 : int option = Some 0
```

Phantom types

```
# let arr = [| 'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd' |];;  
val arr : char array = [|'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd'|]
```

```
# let test1 = search compare arr 'c';;  
val test1 : int option = Some 2
```

```
# let test2 = search compare arr 'a';;  
val test2 : int option = Some 0
```

```
# let test3 = search compare arr 'x';;  
Exception: Invalid_argument "index out of bounds".
```

Phantom types

```
let search cmp arr v =  
  let rec look low high =  
    if high < low then None  
    else begin  
      let mid = (high + low)/2 in  
      let x = Array.get arr mid in  
      let res = cmp v x in  
        if res = 0 then Some mid  
        else if res < 0 then look low (mid - 1)  
        else look (mid + 1) high  
    end  
  in  
  look 0 (Array.length arr)
```

Phantom types

```
let search cmp arr v =  
  let rec look low high =  
    if high < low then None  
    else begin  
      let mid = (high + low)/2 in  
      let x = Array.get arr mid in  
      let res = cmp v x in  
        if res = 0 then Some mid  
        else if res < 0 then look low (mid - 1)  
        else look (mid + 1) high  
    end  
  in  
  look 0 ((Array.length arr) - 1)
```

Phantom types

```
module Array : sig
  type 'a t
  val length : 'a t -> int
  val set : 'a t -> int -> 'a -> unit
  val get : 'a t -> int -> 'a
end
```

Phantom types

```
module BArray : sig
  type ('s, 'a) t
  type 's index

  val last : ('s, 'a) t -> 's index
  val set  : ('s, 'a) t -> 's index -> 'a -> unit
  val get  : ('s, 'a) t -> 's index -> 'a
end
```

Phantom types

```
type 'a brand =  
  | Brand : ('s, 'a) t -> 'a brand  
  | Empty : 'a brand  
  
val brand : 'a array -> 'a brand
```


Phantom types

```
# let Brand x = brand [| 'a'; 'b'; 'c'; 'd' |] in
  let Brand y = brand [| 'a'; 'b' |] in
    get y (last x);;
```

Characters 96-104:

```
  get y (last x);;
  ~~~~~
```

Error: This expression has type s#1 BArray.index
but an expression was expected of type s#2 BArray.index
Type s#1 is not compatible with type s#2

Phantom types

```
val zero : 's index
```

```
val last : ('s, 'a) t -> 's index
```

```
val index : ('s, 'a) t -> int -> 's index option
```

```
val position : 's index -> int
```

```
val middle : 's index -> 's index -> 's index
```

```
val next : 's index -> 's index -> 's index option
```

```
val previous : 's index -> 's index ->  
                's index option
```

Phantom types

```
struct
```

```
  type ('s, 'a) t = 'a array
```

```
  type 'a brand =
```

```
    | Brand : ('s, 'a) t -> 'a brand
```

```
    | Empty : 'a brand
```

```
let brand arr =
```

```
  if Array.length arr > 0 then Brand arr
```

```
  else Empty
```

```
type 's index = int
```

```
let index arr i =
```

```
  if i > 0 && i < Array.length arr then Some i
```

```
  else None
```

Phantom types

```
let position idx = idx
```

```
let zero = 0
```

```
let last arr = (Array.length arr) - 1
```

```
let middle idx1 idx2 = (idx1 + idx2)/2
```

```
let next idx limit =
```

```
  let next = idx + 1 in
```

```
    if next <= limit then Some next
```

```
    else None
```

```
let previous limit idx =
```

```
  let prev = idx - 1 in
```

```
    if prev >= limit then Some prev
```

```
    else None
```

Phantom types

```
let set = Array.set  
  
let get = Array.get  
end
```

Phantom types

```
let bsearch cmp arr v =  
  let open BArray in  
  let rec look barr low high =  
    let mid = middle low high in  
    let x = get barr mid in  
    let res = cmp v x in  
    if res = 0 then Some (position mid)  
    else if res < 0 then  
      match previous low mid with  
      | Some prev → look barr low prev  
      | None → None  
    else  
      match next mid high with  
      | Some next → look barr next high  
      | None → None  
  in  
  match brand arr with  
  | Brand barr → look barr zero (last barr)  
  | Empty → None
```

Phantom types

```
let set = Array.unsafe_set
```

```
let get = Array.unsafe_get
```

Next time

GADTs

Next time

GADTs

(First-class phantom types)