# **Visualizing Geometric Proofs**

3D surface diagrams

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# Diagrams

## 0-diagrams



1

### 1-diagrams: bead diagrams



### 1-diagrams: bead diagrams





## 2-diagrams: string diagrams



## 2-diagrams: string diagrams



## 2-diagrams: string diagrams





## 3-diagrams: surface diagrams



## 3-diagrams: reassociate



## 3-diagrams: snake elimination



#### 3-diagrams: double snake elimination



## 3-diagrams: stacked cups



## Scaffolds





### 2-scaffold: slices





### 2-scaffold: edges



### 2-scaffold: edges



### 2-scaffold: edges



## 2-scaffold with layout



### 2-scaffold without layout



- 1. Distance constraints
- 2. Average constraints
- 3. Height constraints





### **3-scaffold points**



## 3-scaffold edges











# Geometry











## Conclusion

- 1. Transparency, silhouettes, etc.
- 2. Exportable illustrations for inclusion in papers.
- 3. Interactivity.
- 4. Bugs and performance.
- 5. Building software that is useful to you.

## Thank you!

