Contents

Preface to	the Second Edition	XXV
Foreword b	by Bruce Schneier	xxvii
Preface		xxix
Acknowled	gments	xxxv
Part I		
Chapter 1	What Is Security Engineering?	3
-	Introduction	3
	A Framework	4
	Example 1–A Bank	6
	Example 2–A Military Base	7
	Example 3–A Hospital	9
	Example 4–The Home	10
	Definitions	11
	Summary	15
Chapter 2	Usability and Psychology	17
	Introduction	17
	Attacks Based on Psychology	18
	Pretexting	19
	Phishing	21
	Insights from Psychology Research	22
	What the Brain Does Worse Than the Computer	23
	Perceptual Bias and Behavioural Economics	24
	Different Aspects of Mental Processing	26
	Differences Between People	27
	Social Psychology	28
	What the Brain Does Better Than Computer	30

x Contents

	Passwords	31
	Difficulties with Reliable Password Entry	32
	Difficulties with Remembering the Password	33
	Naive Password Choice	34
	User Abilities and Training	35
	Design Errors	37
	Operational Issues	39
	Social-Engineering Attacks	40
	Trusted Path	42
	Phishing Countermeasures	43
	Password Manglers	43
	Client Certs or Specialist Apps	44
	Using the Browser's Password Database	44
	Soft Keyboards	45
	Customer Education	45
	Microsoft Passport	46
	Phishing Alert Toolbars	47
	Two-Factor Authentication	47
	Trusted Computing	48
	Fortified Password Protocols	49
	Two-Channel Authentication	49
	The Future of Phishing	50
	System Issues	52
	Can You Deny Service?	53
	Protecting Oneself or Others?	53
	Attacks on Password Entry	54
	Interface Design	54 55
	Eavesdropping	55 EE
	Attacks on Deservand Store on	55 E6
	Attacks on Fassword Storage	56
	Password Cracking	57
	Absolute Limits	57
	CAPTCHAs	59
	Summary	60
	Research Problems	61
	Further Reading	61
	Proto and	67
Chapter 3	Protocols Introduction	63
	Introduction Descuerd Educationning Dicks	65
	Who Coos Thoro? — Simple Authentication	60 66
	Challenge and Response	00 70
	The MIC-in-the-Middle Attack	70
	Reflection Attacks	75
	Manipulating the Message	70 79
	Changing the Environment	70
		19

		Contents	XI
	Chosen Protocol Attacks	20	
	Managing Encryption Kove	82	
	Basic Koy Management	83	
	The Needham-Schroeder Protocol	84	
	Kerberos	85	
	Practical Key Management	86	
	Getting Formal	87	
	A Typical Smartcard Banking Protocol	87	
	The BAN Logic	88	
	Verifying the Payment Protocol	89	
	Limitations of Formal Verification	90	
	Summary	91	
	Research Problems	92	
	Further Reading	92	
Chapter 4	Access Control	93	
•	Introduction	93	
	Operating System Access Controls	96	
	Groups and Roles	98	
	Access Control Lists	99	
	Unix Operating System Security	100	
	Apple's OS/X	101	
	Windows — Basic Architecture	102	
	Capabilities	103	
	Windows — Added Features	104	
	Middleware	107	
	Database Access Controls	107	
	General Middleware Issues	108	
	ORBs and Policy Languages	109	
	Sandboxing and Proof-Carrying Code	110	
	Virtualization	111	
	Trusted Computing	111	
	Hardware Protection	113	
	Intel Processors, and 'Trusted Computing'	114	
	ARM Processors	116	
	Security Processors	116	
	What Goes Wrong	117	
	Smashing the Stack	118	
	Other Technical Attacks	119	
	User Interface Failures	121	
	why So Many Things Go Wrong	122	
	Kemedies	124	
	Environmental Creep	125	
	Summary	126	
	Research Problems	127	
	Sandboxing and Proof-Carrying Code Virtualization Trusted Computing Hardware Protection Intel Processors, and 'Trusted Computing' ARM Processors Security Processors What Goes Wrong Smashing the Stack Other Technical Attacks User Interface Failures Why So Many Things Go Wrong Remedies Environmental Creep Summary Research Problems Further Reading	$ \begin{array}{r} 109 \\ 110 \\ 111 \\ 111 \\ 113 \\ 114 \\ 116 \\ 116 \\ 116 \\ 116 \\ 117 \\ 118 \\ 119 \\ 121 \\ 122 \\ 124 \\ 125 \\ 126 \\ 127 \\ 127 \\ \end{array} $	

Chapter 5	Cryptography	129
-	Introduction	129
	Historical Background	130
	An Early Stream Cipher — The Vigenère	131
	The One-Time Pad	132
	An Early Block Cipher — Playfair	134
	One-Way Functions	136
	Asymmetric Primitives	138
	The Random Oracle Model	138
	Random Functions — Hash Functions	140
	Properties	141
	The Birthday Theorem	142
	Random Generators — Stream Ciphers	143
	Random Permutations — Block Ciphers	144
	Public Key Encryption and Trapdoor One-Way Permutations	146
	Digital Signatures	147
	Symmetric Crypto Primitives	149
	SP-Networks	149
	Block Size	150
	Number of Rounds	150
	Choice of S-Boxes	151
	Linear Cryptanalysis	151
	Differential Cryptanalysis	152
	Serpent	153
	The Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)	153
	Feistel Ciphers	155
	The Luby-Rackoff Result	157
	DES	157
	Modes of Operation	160
	Electronic Code Book	160
	Cipher Block Chaining	161
	Output Feedback	161
	Counter Encryption	162
	Cipher Feedback	163
	Message Authentication Code	163
	Composite Modes of Operation	164
	Hash Functions	165
	Extra Requirements on the Underlying Cipher	166
	Common Hash Functions and Applications	167
	Asymmetric Crypto Primitives	170
	Cryptography Based on Factoring	170
	Cryptography Based on Discrete Logarithms	173
	Public Key Encryption — Diffie Hellman and ElGamal	174
	Key Establishment	175
	Digital Signature	176
	Special Purpose Primitives	178

		Contents	xiii
		170	
	Elliptic Curve Cryptography	179	
	The Strength of Asymmetric Cryptographic Primitives	179	
	Summary	182	
	Research Problems	182	
	Further Reading	183	
Chapter 6	Distributed Systems	185	
-	Introduction	185	
	Concurrency	186	
	Using Old Data Versus Paying to Propagate State	186	
	Locking to Prevent Inconsistent Updates	188	
	The Order of Updates	188	
	Deadlock	189	
	Non-Convergent State	190	
	Secure Time	191	
	Fault Tolerance and Failure Recovery	192	
	Failure Models	193	
	Byzantine Failure	193	
	Interaction with Fault Tolerance	194	
	What Is Resilience For?	195	
	At What Level Is the Redundancy?	197	
	Service-Denial Attacks	198	
	Naming	200	
	The Distributed Systems View of Naming	200	
	What Flse Goes Wrong	200	
	Naming and Identity	201	
	Cultural Assumptions	201	
	Semantic Content of Names	200	
	Uniqueness of Names	207	
	Stability of Names and Addresses	207	
	Adding Social Context to Naming	200	
	Restrictions on the Use of Names	209	
	Types of Name	210	
	Summary	211 211	
	Research Problems	211 212	
	Further Reading	212	
Chanter 7	Fronomics	215	
sinupter /	Introduction	215	
	Classical Economics	215	
	Monopoly	210	
	Public Coods	21/	
	Information Economics	219	
	The Price of Information	220	
	The Value of Lock-In	220	
	A aummetric Information	221	
	Asymmetric information	223	

xiv Contents

Game Theory	223
The Prisoners' Dilemma	225
Evolutionary Games	226
The Economics of Security and Dependability	228
Weakest Link, or Sum of Efforts?	229
Managing the Patching Cycle	229
Why Is Windows So Insecure?	230
Economics of Privacy	232
Economics of DRM	233
Summary	234
Research Problems	235
Further Reading	235

Part II

Chapter 8	Multilevel Security	239
	Introduction	239
	What Is a Security Policy Model?	240
	The Bell-LaPadula Security Policy Model	242
	Classifications and Clearances	243
	Information Flow Control	245
	The Standard Criticisms of Bell-LaPadula	246
	Alternative Formulations	248
	The Biba Model and Vista	250
	Historical Examples of MLS Systems	252
	SCOMP	252
	Blacker	253
	MLS Unix and Compartmented Mode Workstations	253
	The NRL Pump	254
	Logistics Systems	255
	Sybard Suite	256
	Wiretap Systems	256
	Future MLS Systems	257
	Vista	257
	Linux	258
	Virtualization	260
	Embedded Systems	261
	What Goes Wrong	261
	Composability	261
	The Cascade Problem	262
	Covert Channels	263
	The Threat from Viruses	265
	Polyinstantiation	266
	Other Practical Problems	267
	Broader Implications of MLS	269

		Contents	X۱
	Summary	272	
	Research Problems	272	
	Further Reading	272	
Chapter 9	Multilateral Security	275	
	Introduction	275	
	Compartmentation, the Chinese Wall and the BMA Mode	1 277	
	Compartmentation and the Lattice Model	277	
	The Chinese Wall	281	
	The BMA Model	282	
	The Threat Model	284	
	The Security Policy	287	
	Pilot Implementations	289	
	Current Privacy Issues	290	
	Inference Control	293	
	Basic Problems of Inference Control in Medicine	293	
	Other Applications of Inference Control	296	
	The Theory of Inference Control	297	
	Query Set Size Control	298	
	Trackers	298	
	More Sophisticated Query Controls	298	
	Cell Suppression	299	
	Maximum Order Control and the Lattice Model	300	
	Audit Based Control	300	
	Randomization	301	
	Limitations of Generic Approaches	302	
	Active Attacks	304	
	The Value of Imperfect Protection	305	
	The Residual Problem	306	
	Summary	309	
	Research Problems	310	
	Further Reading	310	
Chapter 10	Banking and Bookkeeping	313	
	Introduction	313	
	The Origins of Bookkeeping	315	
	Double-Entry Bookkeeping	316	
	A Telegraphic History of E-commerce	316	
	How Bank Computer Systems Work	317	
	The Clark-Wilson Security Policy Model	319	
	Designing Internal Controls	320	
	What Goes Wrong	324	
	Wholesale Payment Systems	328	
	SWIFF	329	
	What Goes Wrong	331	
	Automatic Teller Machines	333	
	ATM Basics	334	

xvi Contents

	What Goes Wrong	337
	Incentives and Injustices	341
	Credit Cards	343
	Fraud	344
	Forgery	345
	Automatic Fraud Detection	346
	The Economics of Fraud	347
	Online Credit Card Fraud — the Hype and the Reality	348
	Smartcard-Based Banking	350
	EMV	351
	Static Data Authentication	352
	Dynamic Data Authentication	356
	Combined Data Authentication	356
	RFID	357
	Home Banking and Money Laundering	358
	Summary	361
	Research Problems	362
	Further Reading	363
Chapter 11	Physical Protection	365
-	Introduction	365
	Threats and Barriers	366
	Threat Model	367
	Deterrence	368
	Walls and Barriers	370
	Mechanical Locks	372
	Electronic Locks	376
	Alarms	378
	How not to Protect a Painting	379
	Sensor Defeats	380
	Feature Interactions	382
	Attacks on Communications	383
	Lessons Learned	386
	Summary	387
	Research Problems	388
	Further Reading	388
Chapter 12	Monitoring and Metering	389
-	Introduction	389
	Prepayment Meters	390
	Utility Metering	392
	How the System Works	393
	What Goes Wrong	395
	Taxi Meters, Tachographs and Truck Speed Limiters	397
	The Tachograph	398
	What Goes Wrong	399
	How Most Tachograph Manipulation Is Done	400

		Contents	xvii
	Temporing with the Supply	401	
	Tampering with the Instrument	401	
	High-Tech Attacks	402	
	The Digital Tachograph Project	403	
	System Level Problems	404	
	Other Problems	405	
	The Resurrecting Duckling	407	
	Postage Meters	408	
	Summary	412	
	Research Problems	413	
	Further Reading	414	
Chapter 13	Nuclear Command and Control	415	
	Introduction	415	
	The Evolution of Command and Control	417	
	The Kennedy Memorandum	418	
	Authorization, Environment, Intent	419	
	Unconditionally Secure Authentication	420	
	Shared Control Schemes	422	
	Tamper Resistance and PALs	424	
	Treaty Verification	426	
	What Goes Wrong	427	
	Secrecy or Openness?	429	
	Summary	430	
	Research Problems	430	
	Further Reading	430	
Chapter 14	Security Printing and Seals	433	
	Introduction	433	
	History	434	
	Security Printing	435	
	Threat Model	436	
	Security Printing Techniques	437	
	Packaging and Seals	443	
	Substrate Properties	443	
	The Problems of Glue	444	
	PIIN Mailers	445	
	Systemic vulnerabilities	440	
	Anti Cum dealing Maggunge	447	
	The Effect of Day days Esilor	448	
	Ine Effect of Kandom Failure	449	
	Ivialerials Control Not Protecting the Pight Things	450 451	
	The Cost and Nature of Increase	451	
	Function Methodology	451	
	Evaluation Methodology	453	
	Summary	454	
	Research Frodiens	454	
	Further Reduing	400	

Chapter 15	Biometrics	457
	Introduction	457
	Handwritten Signatures	458
	Face Recognition	461
	Bertillonage	464
	Fingerprints	464
	Verifying Positive or Negative Identity Claims	466
	Crime Scene Forensics	469
	Iris Codes	472
	Voice Recognition	475
	Other Systems	476
	What Goes Wrong	477
	Summary	481
	Research Problems	482
	Further Reading	482
Chapter 16	Physical Tamper Resistance	483
	Introduction	483
	History	485
	High-End Physically Secure Processors	486
	Evaluation	492
	Medium Security Processors	494
	The iButton	494
	The Dallas 5000 Series	495
	FPGA Security, and the Clipper Chip	496
	Smartcards and Microcontrollers	499
	History	500
	Architecture	501
	Security Evolution	501
	Defense in Death	512
	Ster Loss	513 E12
	Stop Loss What Coss Wrong	515
	The Trusted Interface Broblem	514
	Conflicts	514
	The Lemons Market Risk Dumping and Evaluation	516
	Security-By-Obscurity	517
	Interaction with Policy	517
	Function Creep	518
	So What Should One Protect?	518
	Summary	520
	Research Problems	520
	Further Reading	520
Chapter 17	Emission Security	523
-	Introduction	523
	History	524

		Contents
		·
	Technical Surveillance and Countermeasures	526
	Passive Attacks	530
	Leakage Through Power and Signal Cables	530
	Red/Black Separation	530
	Timing Analysis	531
	Power Analysis	531
	Leakage Through RF Signals	534
	Active Attacks	538
	Tempest Viruses	538
	Nonstop	539
	Glitching	540
	Differential Fault Analysis	540
	Combination Attacks	540
	Commercial Exploitation	541
	Defenses	541
	Optical, Acoustic and Thermal Side Channels	542
	How Serious are Emsec Attacks?	544
	Governments	544
	Businesses	545
	Summary	546
	Research Problems	546
	Further Reading	546
Chapter 18	API Attacks	547
	Introduction	547
	API Attacks on Security Modules	548
	The XOR-To-Null-Key Attack	549
	The Attack on the 4758	551
	Multiparty Computation, and Differential Protocol Attacks	552
	The EMV Attack	553
	API Attacks on Operating Systems	554
	Summary	555
	Research Problems	557
	Further Reading	557
Chapter 19	Electronic and Information Warfare	559
	Introduction	559
	Basics	560
	Communications Systems	561
	Signals Intelligence Techniques	563
	Attacks on Communications	565
	Protection Techniques	567
	Frequency Hopping	568
	DSSS	569
	Burst Communications	570
	Combining Covertness and Jam Resistance	571
	Interaction Botwoon Civil and Military Uses	572

xx Contents

	Surveillance and Target Acquisition	574
	Types of Radar	574
	Jamming Techniques	575
	Advanced Radars and Countermeasures	577
	Other Sensors and Multisensor Issues	578
	IFF Systems	579
	Improvised Explosive Devices	582
	Directed Energy Weapons	584
	Information Warfare	586
	Definitions	587
	Doctrine	588
	Potentially Useful Lessons from Electronic Warfare	589
	Differences Between E-war and I-war	591
	Summary	592
	Research Problems	592
	Further Reading	593
Chapter 20	Telecom System Security	595
•	Introduction	595
	Phone Phreaking	596
	Attacks on Metering	596
	Attacks on Signaling	599
	Attacks on Switching and Configuration	601
	Insecure End Systems	603
	Feature Interaction	605
	Mobile Phones	606
	Mobile Phone Cloning	607
	GSM Security Mechanisms	608
	Third Generation Mobiles — 3gpp	617
	Platform Security	619
	So Was Mobile Security a Success or a Failure?	621
	VOIP	623
	Security Economics of Telecomms	624
	Frauds by Phone Companies	625
	Billing Mechanisms	627
	Summary	630
	Research Problems	631
	Further Reading	632
Chapter 21	Network Attack and Defense	633
-	Introduction	633
	Vulnerabilities in Network Protocols	635
	Attacks on Local Networks	636
	Attacks Using Internet Protocols and Mechanisms	638
	SYN Flooding	638
	Smurfing	639
	Distributed Denial of Service Attacks	640

		Contents	xxi
		- 	
	Spam	642	
	DNS Security and Pharming	643	
	Figure 1 and Kootkits	644	
	Early History of Malicious Code	644	
	I he internet worm	645	
	How viruses and worms work	646	
		647	
	Defense Against Notwork Attack	650	
	Configuration Management and Operational Security	652	
	Eiltoring: Eiroualla Spam Eiltora Concomutato and Wirotar	652	
	Packet Filtering	654	
	Circuit Catowaya	655	
	Application Polova	655	
	Application Relays	653	
	Architocturo	657	
	Intrusion Detection	660	
	Types of Intrusion Detection	661	
	General Limitations of Intrusion Detection	662	
	Specific Problems Detecting Network Attacks	664	
	Encryption	665	
	SSH	665	
	WiFi	666	
	Bluetooth	668	
	HomePlug	668	
	IPsec	669	
	TLS	670	
	PKI	672	
	Topology	675	
	Summary	676	
	Research Problems	677	
	Further Reading	678	
Chapter 22	Copyright and DRM	679	
	Introduction	679	
	Copyright	680	
	Software	681	
	Books	688	
	Audio	689	
	Video and Pay-TV	690	
	Typical System Architecture	690	
	Video Scrambling Techniques	691	
	Attacks on Hybrid Scrambling Systems	693	
	DVB	697	
	DVD	698	
	HD-DVD and Blu-ray	701	
	AACS — Broadcast Encryption and Traitor Tracing	701	

xxii Contents

	Blu-ray and SPDC	703
	General Platforms	704
	Windows Media Rights Management	705
	Other Online Rights-Management Systems	706
	Peer-to-Peer Systems	707
	Rights Management of Semiconductor IP	709
	Information Hiding	710
	Watermarks and Copy Generation Management	711
	General Information Hiding Techniques	712
	Attacks on Copyright Marking Schemes	714
	Applications of Copyright Marking Schemes	718
	Policy	718
	The IP Lobby	720
	Who Benefits?	722
	Accessory Control	723
	Summary	725
	Research Problems	725
	Further Reading	726
Chapter 23	The Bleeding Edge	727
-	Introduction	727
	Computer Games	728
	Types of Cheating	730
	Aimbots and Other Unauthorized Software	732
	Virtual Worlds, Virtual Economies	733
	Web Applications	734
	eBay	735
	Caarla	= 0 (
	Google	736
	Social Networking Sites	736 739
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology	736 739 745
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes	736 739 745 747
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor	736 739 745 747 749
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls	736 739 745 747 749 751
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption	736 739 745 747 749 751 753
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption Steganography and Forensics Countermeasures	736 739 745 747 749 751 753 755
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption Steganography and Forensics Countermeasures Putting It All Together	736 739 745 747 749 751 753 755 757
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption Steganography and Forensics Countermeasures Putting It All Together Elections	736 739 745 747 749 751 753 755 757 759
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption Steganography and Forensics Countermeasures Putting It All Together Elections Summary	736 739 745 747 749 751 753 755 757 759 764
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption Steganography and Forensics Countermeasures Putting It All Together Elections Summary Research Problems	736 739 745 747 749 751 753 755 757 759 764 764
	Social Networking Sites Privacy Technology Anonymous Email — The Dining Cryptographers and Mixes Anonymous Web Browsing — Tor Confidential and Anonymous Phone Calls Email Encryption Steganography and Forensics Countermeasures Putting It All Together Elections Summary Research Problems Further Reading	736 739 745 747 749 751 753 755 757 759 764 764 765

Part III

Chapter 24	Terror, Justice and Freedom	769
	Introduction	769
	Terrorism	771
	Causes of Political Violence	772

	The Psychology of Political Violence	772
	The Role of Political Institutions	774
	The Role of the Press	775
	The Democratic Response	775
	Surveillance	776
	The History of Government Wiretapping	776
	The Growing Controversy about Traffic Analysis	779
	Unlawful Surveillance	781
	Access to Search Terms and Location Data	782
	Data Mining	783
	Surveillance via ISPs — Carnivore and its Offspring	784
	Communications Intelligence on Foreign Targets	785
	Intelligence Strengths and Weaknesses	787
	The Crypto Wars	789
	The Back Story to Crypto Policy	790
	DES and Crypto Research	792
	The Clipper Chip	793
	Did the Crypto Wars Matter?	794
	Export Control	796
	Censorship	797
	Censorship by Authoritarian Regimes	798
	Network Neutrality	800
	Peer-to-Peer, Hate Speech and Child Porn	801
	Forensics and Rules of Evidence	803
	Forensics	803
	Admissibility of Evidence	806
	Privacy and Data Protection	808
	European Data Protection	809
	Differences between Europe and the USA	810
	Summary	812
	Research Problems	813
	Further Reading	813
Chapter 25	Managing the Development of Secure Systems	815
	Introduction	815
	Managing a Security Project	816
	A Tale of Three Supermarkets	816
	Risk Management	818
	Organizational Issues	819
	The Complacency Cycle and the Risk Thermostat	820
	Interaction with Reliability	821
	Solving the Wrong Problem	822
	Incompetent and Inexperienced Security Managers	823
	Moral Hazard	823
	Methodology	824
	Iop-Down Design	826
	Iterative Design	827

xxiv Contents

	Lessons from Safety-Critical Systems	829
	Security Requirements Engineering	834
	Managing Requirements Evolution	835
	Bug Fixing	836
	Control Tuning and Corporate Governance	838
	Evolving Environments and the Tragedy of the Commons	839
	Organizational Change	841
	Managing Project Requirements	842
	Parallelizing the Process	844
	Risk Management	846
	Managing the Team	848
	Summary	852
	Research Problems	853
	Further Reading	854
Chapter 26	System Evaluation and Assurance	857
	Introduction	857
	Assurance	858
	Perverse Economic Incentives	858
	Project Assurance	860
	Security Testing	861
	Formal Methods	862
	Quis Custodiet?	862
	Process Assurance	863
	Assurance Growth	866
	Evolution and Security Assurance	868
	Evaluation	869
	Evaluations by the Kelying Party	870
	What the Common Criteria Den't De	013 976
	Corruption Manipulation and Inortia	070 878
	Ways Forward	881
	Hostile Review	882
	Free and Open-Source Software	882
	Semi-Open Design	884
	Penetrate-and-Patch, CERTs, and Bugtrag	885
	Education	886
	Summary	887
	Research Problems	887
	Further Reading	887
Chapter 27	Conclusions	889
Bibliography	,	893
Index		997