

A sustainability angle to theory and formal methods?

Thanks for input from Matthew Parkinson, Larry Paulson, Andy Pitts and Peter Sewell

- From the School of Technology 5-year plan
 - *“... need appropriate computational notions of key concepts like space and time that are different from those used in other fields like physics.”*
 - can new CS theory provide new “key concepts”?
- Must reduce CO₂ output ... nuclear power is one solution
 - reactor verification already a target for formal methods
- Environmental modelling is computationally expensive
 - could new algorithms speed up weather prediction?
- Conserving resources
 - new theory for low power (want models and algorithms)

- Better tools save time and improve quality of life
 - millions of hours wasted by people using poor languages
 - ML/Haskell 10× more productive than traditional languages (and better code)
- Energy costs of bad languages might be substantial
 - millions of PCs running tests and recompilations
- Verification may be needed for energy saving technologies
 - safety of Greaves style home automation
 - car and aircraft electronics
- Reliability achieved at expense of sustainability
 - can extra computation be avoided by better static checks (e.g. advanced typechecking to avoid runtime code)
 - can equipment be eliminated by better security verification (e.g. eliminate need for physically separated hardware)

The goals defined in AH's email are:

- 1 To define what "Computing for Sustainability" or "Computing for the Future of the Planet" means in each CL research area.
- 2 To co-ordinate the CL perspectives on these topics.
- 3 To stimulate research to make sure the CL is ahead as this becomes an important driver for computing.
- 4 Possibly to sketch out some projects and identify potential funding sources.

Can we **really** identify a sustainability angle for the areas of Theory, Semantics and Automated Reasoning?

- it was hard work to come up with the preceding ideas (I can't help feeling the whole idea is a bit bogus)
- "sustainability" may raise money – but is this honest?