## 2000 Paper 11 Question 1

## **Digital Electronics**

What is the maximum number of terms there can be in a minimal sum of products form of a function of n boolean variables? [2 marks]

Consider a two-bit multiplier with inputs  $x_1, x_0, y_1, y_0$  and outputs  $z_3, z_2, z_1, z_0$  such that

$$Z = Y \times X$$

where Z, Y, X are the positive integers represented by  $z_3 z_2 z_1 z_0$ ,  $y_1 y_0$  and  $x_1 x_0$  using the obvious representation.

Find a minimal sum of products expression for each of  $z_3, z_2, z_1$  and  $z_0$ . [10 marks]

Comment on the complexity of building an eight-bit multiplier using a minimal sum of products form. [3 marks]

Describe another way of building an eight-bit multiplier. [5 marks]