This question deals with the variety of approaches to database design.

(a) What is meant by the term on-line transaction processing (OLTP)? [3 marks]

(b) What is meant by the term on-line analytic processing (OLAP)? [3 marks]

(c) Compare and contrast the approach to schema design for OLTP and OLAP databases. [3 marks]

(d) Compare OLAP with the so-called NoSQL approach to database design. [3 marks]

(e) Give an example of a set of requirements whose solution would need to combine OLAP, OLTP and NoSQL. Describe an architecture integrating these elements in the system design. [8 marks]