

## 2009 Paper 9 Question 7

### Digital Communication II

- (a) Discuss the trade-off in state and the trade-off in protocol headers that is exhibited by protocols for cell switching (e.g. ATM) and packet switching (e.g. IP). [10 marks]
- (b) What properties contribute to scaling in the use of hierarchy in allocation and treatment of identifiers such as the Internet's IP addresses and ATM's VCIs? [10 marks]