Compiler Construction

(a) Describe a difference and a similarity between the notions of overloading and polymorphism.  [2 marks]

(b) Define the notion of type safety in a programming language.  [2 marks]

(c) Describe the linking phase and the difference between static and dynamic linking.  [2 marks]

(d) Suppose that a programming language allows nested functions. How might a stack-based implementation of f access the value associated with a?

```c
int g(int a)
{
    int f(int x) {
        return a + x;
    }
    ...
    f(2);
    ...
}
```

[4 marks]

(e) Describe the low-level code that could be generated by compiling the following code fragment for a stack-based target machine.

```c
int f(int a, int b)
{
    int z = a * b;
    return a + z;
}
...

f(1, 2) * f(3, f(4, 5));
...
```

[10 marks]