

3 Computer Graphics and Image Processing (PR)

Given a sequence of points  $(V_i)_{i=0}^n$  on a plane, consider the problem of interpolating a smooth curve through all of the points in order by constructing a sequence of polynomial parametric functions, one for each interval  $[V_i, V_{i+1}]_{i=0}^{n-1}$ .

- (a) What is meant by  $C_k$  continuity at the junction between two curve segments?  
[2 marks]
- (b) Explain how the degree of the polynomial function for a curve segment constrains the continuity at its two ends. What continuity can be achieved at each end of a cubic segment?  
[4 marks]
- (c) Derive a cubic parametric function for the interval  $[V_i, V_{i+1}]$  where  $0 < i < n - 1$ .  
[10 marks]
- (d) What special provision would have to be made for the segments  $[V_0, V_1]$  and  $[V_{n-1}, V_n]$ ?  
[4 marks]