## 2005 Paper 12 Question 5

## Computer Graphics and Image Processing

(a) Describe, in detail, an algorithm to clip a straight line against an axis-aligned rectangle.
(b) Explain why homogeneous coordinates are used for handling geometric transformations.

(c) Give a matrix, or a product of matrices, which will transform the square $A B C D$ to the square $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime}$.
(d) Show what happens if the same transformation is applied to the square $A^{\prime} B^{\prime} C^{\prime} D^{\prime}$.

