

2001 Paper 7 Question 1

Specification and Verification I

- (a) What is the difference between partial and total correctness? [4 marks]
- (b) Why is the assignment axiom more problematical for total correctness than for partial correctness? [4 marks]
- (c) State the **WHILE**-rule for total correctness. [4 marks]
- (d) What needs to be added to the method of verification conditions to make it work for total correctness? [4 marks]
- (e) Explain how a total correctness specification $[P]C[Q]$ can be embedded as a term `TotalSpec p c q` in higher-order logic. [4 marks]